Comprehensive - Courseware Library

Florida Courseware Courses

Math

AP® Calculus A/B
AP® Calculus grounds the study of calculus in real-world scenarios and integrates it with the four STEM disciplines. The first semester covers functions, limits, derivatives and the application of derivatives. The course goes on to cover differentiation and antidifferentiation, applications of integration, inverse functions, and techniques of integration.
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AP® Statistics (Apex)
AP® Statistics is a two-semester course that gives students hands-on experience collecting, analyzing, graphing, and interpreting real-world data. They will learn to effectively design and analyze research studies by reviewing and evaluating real research examples taken from daily life. The next time they hear the results of a poll or study, they will know whether the results are valid. As the art of drawing conclusions from imperfect data and the science of real-world uncertainties, statistics plays an important role in many fields. The equivalent of an introductory college-level course, AP® Statistics prepares students for the AP® exam and for further study in science, sociology, medicine, engineering, political science, geography, or business.
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This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Accelerate to Algebra 1
Accelerate to Algebra 1 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in Algebra 1. It focuses on reviewing the essential skills and mathematical concepts that serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will apply their understanding of algebraic techniques for representing relationships and use these relationships to solve problems. Students will also explore how statistics and probability can be used to draw conclusions and make predictions.

Accelerate to Algebra 2
Accelerate to Algebra 2 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in Algebra 2. It focuses on reviewing the essential skills and mathematical concepts that serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will apply their understanding of algebraic techniques for representing relationships and use these relationships to solve problems. Students will also explore how statistics and probability can be used to draw conclusions and make predictions.

Accelerate to Florida Algebra 1
Accelerate to Florida Algebra 1 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in Algebra 1 aligned to Florida Standards. It focuses on reviewing the essential skills and mathematical concepts that serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will apply their understanding of algebraic techniques for representing relationships and use these relationships to solve problems. Students will also explore how statistics and probability can be used to draw conclusions and make predictions.

Accelerate to Florida Algebra 2
Accelerate to Florida Algebra 2 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in Algebra 2 aligned to Florida Standards. It focuses on reviewing the essential skills and mathematical concepts that serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will apply their understanding of algebraic techniques for representing relationships and use these relationships to solve problems. Students will also explore how statistics and probability can be used to draw conclusions and make predictions.

Accelerate to Florida Geometry
Accelerate to Florida Geometry is a short course designed to prepare students for success in Geometry aligned to Florida Standards. It focuses on reviewing the essential skills and mathematical concepts that serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will apply their understanding of algebraic techniques to rewrite and solve expressions and equations. Students will also explore simple probability and revisit fundamental geometric relationships.

Accelerate to Geometry
Accelerate to Geometry is a short course designed to prepare students for success in Geometry. It focuses on reviewing the essential skills and mathematical concepts that serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will apply their understanding of algebraic techniques to rewrite and solve expressions and equations. Students will also explore simple probability and revisit fundamental geometric relationships.

Algebra 1 A/B
Algebra 1 v7.0 is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the National Standards for Mathematics. The specific standard alignment for each lesson is visible to both educators and students. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the lessons in the new course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for students.
Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist students in their understanding of the concepts. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help students record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial.
The course is also built around student engagement, with more interactive lessons and videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback.
Educators were also involved in the course at the design-level, as many unit activities, worksheets, and video scripts were written by current algebra classroom teachers. Algebra 1 v7.0 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and students first in all aspects of course design.

Algebra 1 A/B Honors
Algebra 1 v7.0 is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the National Standards for Mathematics. The specific standard alignment for each lesson is visible to both educators and students. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the lessons in the new course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for students.Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist students in their understanding of the concepts. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help students record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial.The course is also built around student engagement, with more interactive lessons and videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback.Educators were also involved in the course at the design-level, as many unit activities, worksheets, and video scripts were written by current algebra classroom teachers. Algebra 1 v7.0

reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and students first in all aspects of course design.

Algebra 2 A/B
Algebra 2 v7.0 is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the National Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the new lessons in the course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners and intentionally grouped to reinforce connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is built around learner engagement, with more interactive lessons, videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills, and experiences to support multi-modal learning and sense-making. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback. Algebra 2 v7.0 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Algebra 2 A/B Honors
Algebra 2 v7.0 is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the National Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the new lessons in the course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners and intentionally grouped to reinforce connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is built around learner engagement, with more interactive lessons, videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills, and experiences to support multi-modal learning and sense-making. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback. Algebra 2 v7.0 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Consumer Mathematics
This course explains how four basic mathematical operations – addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division – can be used to solve real-life problems. It addresses practical applications for math, such as wages, taxes, money management, and interest and credit. Projects for the Real World activities are included that promote cross-curricular learning and higher-order thinking and problem-solving skills.

Financial Mathematics A/B
Financial Algebra is designed to instruct students in algebraic thinking while also preparing them to navigate a number of financial applications. Students will explore how algebraic knowledge is connected to many financial situations, including investing, using credit, paying taxes, and shopping for insurance. In studying these topics, students will learn about the linear, exponential, and quadratic relationships that apply to financial applications. In addition, the course will help prepare students to tackle the wide variety of financial decisions they will face in life, from setting up their first budget to planning for retirement.

Florida Algebra 1 A/B

Florida Algebra 1 is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the Florida B.E.S.T. Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the lessons in the new course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for students. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist students in their understanding of the concepts. Features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help students record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is also built around student engagement, with more interactive lessons and videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills. Additionally, the look and feel for the course were inspired by educator feedback. Florida Algebra 1 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and students first in all aspects of course design.

Florida Algebra 1-A A/B

Florida Algebra 1-A is a newly designed course that covers the first half of a traditional year-long Algebra 1 course and offers 100% alignment to the Florida B.E.S.T. Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the lessons in the new course are designed to offer focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for students. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist students in their understanding of the concepts. Features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help students record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is also built around student engagement, with more interactive lessons and videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. Additionally, the look and feel for the course were inspired by educator feedback. Florida Algebra 1-A reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and students first in all aspects of course design.

Florida Algebra 1-B A/B

Florida Algebra 1-B is a newly designed course that covers the second half of a traditional year-long Algebra 1 course and offers 100% alignment to the Florida B.E.S.T. Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the lessons in the new course are designed to offer focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for students. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist students in their understanding of the concepts. Features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help students record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is also built around student engagement, with more interactive lessons and videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. Additionally, the look and feel for the course were inspired by educator feedback. Florida Algebra 1-B reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and students first in all aspects of course design.

Florida Algebra 2 A/B

Florida Algebra 2 is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the Florida B.E.S.T. Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the lessons in the new course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners and intentionally grouped to reinforce connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. Features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course

is built around learner engagement, with more interactive lessons, videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills, and experiences to support multi-modal learning and sense-making. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. Additionally, the look and feel for the course were inspired by educator feedback. Florida Algebra 2 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Florida Financial Algebra A/B
Florida Financial Algebra is designed to instruct students in algebraic thinking while also preparing them to navigate a number of financial applications. Students will explore how algebraic knowledge is connected to many financial situations, including investing, using credit, paying taxes, and shopping for insurance. In studying these topics, students will learn about the linear, exponential, and quadratic relationships that apply to financial applications. In addition, the course will help prepare students to tackle the wide variety of financial decisions they will face in life, from setting up their first budget to planning for retirement.

Florida Geometry A/B
Florida Geometry is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the Florida B.E.S.T Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the new lessons in the course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering a focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners and intentionally grouped to reinforced connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is built around learner engagement, with more interactive lessons, videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills, and experiences to support multi-modal learning and sense-making. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating th'se big ideas that underpin learning. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback. Florida Geometry reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Florida Mathematics for College Algebra A/B
Florida Mathematics for College Algebra is a newly designed course that is 100% aligned to the Florida B.E.S.T. Standards for Mathematics. The course is a comprehensive review of mathematical concepts designed to prepare students for college algebra. It includes concepts from algebra, advanced algebra, geometry, and statistics and teaches them as interrelated disciplines. Students will likely have studied many of the topics that are presented, but some topics might be new to them. The course and its elements are designed to help students learn in a multifaceted but direct way. Many lessons include one or more lesson activities that use a scaffolded inquiry approach to enable students to develop their own initial understanding of the content. Features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. Additionally, the look and feel for the course were inspired by educator feedback. Florida Algebra 2 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Florida Mathematics for College Liberal Arts A/B
Mathematics for College Liberal Arts provides a math curriculum focused on developing the mastery of skills identified as critical to postsecondary readiness in math. This elective is aligned with Florida's Benchmarks for Excellent Students Thinking (B.E.S.T.) in mathematics and emphasizes instruction with applicability in real-world

context.Course topics include a review of algebra concepts; functions and sequences; systems of equations; data and mathematical modeling; descriptive statistics; logic and reasoning; geometric principles of measurement and congruency, and applications of probability.A variety of activities allow for students to think mathematically in a variety of scenarios and tasks. In Discussions, students exchange and explain their mathematical ideas. Modeling activities ask them to analyze real-world scenarios and mathematical concepts. Journaling activities have students reason abstractly and quantitatively, construct arguments, critique reasoning, and communicate precisely. And in Performance Tasks, students synthesize their knowledge in novel, real-world scenarios, make sense of multifaceted problems, and persevere in solving them.The course is built to Florida Benchmarks for Excellent Student Thinking (B.E.S.T.).

Florida Mathematics for Data and Financial Literacy A/B
Mathematics for Data and Financial Literacy provides a math curriculum focused on developing the mastery of skills identified as critical to postsecondary readiness in math. This elective is aligned with Florida's Benchmarks for Excellent Student Thinking (B.E.S.T.) in mathematics and emphasizes mathematical literacy and communication of essential principles.Course topics include a review of algebra concepts; functions and sequences; systems of equations; rates, ratios, and proportions; types of interest; data representation and analysis; taxes and money management; credit, loans, and payment; and real-world financial literacy and planning.A variety of activities allow for students to think mathematically in a variety of scenarios and tasks. In Discussions, students exchange and explain their mathematical ideas. Modeling activities ask them to analyze real-world scenarios and mathematical concepts. Journaling activities have students reason abstractly and quantitatively, construct arguments, critique reasoning, and communicate precisely. And in Performance Tasks, students synthesize their knowledge in novel, real-world scenarios, make sense of multifaceted problems, and persevere in solving them.The course is built to Florida Benchmarks for Excellent Student Thinking (B.E.S.T.).

Geometry A/B
Geometry v6.0 is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the National Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the new lessons in the course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering a focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners and intentionally grouped to reinforced connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is built around learner engagement, with more interactive lessons, videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills, and experiences to support multi-modal learning and sense-making. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners’ attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback. Geometry v6.0 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Mathematics 1 A/B
Mathematics I is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the integrated pathway in the Common Core State Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the new lessons in the course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners and intentionally grouped to reinforce connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is built around learner engagement, with more interactive lessons, videos that work through examples and

model problem-solving skills, and experiences to support multi-modal learning and sense-making. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback. Mathematics I reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Mathematics 2 A/B
Mathematics II is a completely re-designed course that offers alignment to the integrated pathway in the Common Core State Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the new lessons in the course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners and intentionally grouped to reinforce connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is built around learner engagement, with more interactive lessons, videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills, and experiences to support multi-modal learning and sense-making. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback. Mathematics II reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Mathematics 3 A/B
Mathematics III is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the integrated pathway in the Common Core State Standards for Mathematics. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the new lessons in the course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners and intentionally grouped to reinforce connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. The course is built around learner engagement, with more interactive lessons, videos that work through examples and model problem-solving skills, and experiences to support multi-modal learning and sense-making. Scaffolding pieces are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback. Mathematics III reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Precalculus A/B
Precalculus builds on algebraic concepts to prepare students for calculus. The course begins with a review of basic algebraic concepts and moves into operations with functions, where students manipulate functions and their graphs. Precalculus also provides a detailed look at trigonometric functions, their graphs, the trigonometric identities, and the unit circle. Finally, students are introduced to polar coordinates, parametric equations, and limits.

Probability & Statistics
This course is designed for students in grades 11 and 12 who may not have attained a deep and integrated understanding of the topics in earlier grades. Students acquire a comprehensive understanding of how to

represent and interpret data; how to relate data sets; independent and conditional probability; applying probability; making relevant inferences and conclusions; and how to use probability to make decisions.

English Language Arts

AP® English Language and Composition A/B
In AP® English Language and Composition, students investigate rhetoric and its impact on culture through analysis of notable fiction and nonfiction texts, from pamphlets to speeches to personal essays. The equivalent of an introductory college-level survey class, this course prepares students for the AP® exam and for further study in communications, creative writing, journalism, literature, and composition.
Students explore a variety of textual forms, styles, and genres. By examining all texts through a rhetorical lens, students become skilled readers and analytical thinkers. Focusing specifically on language, purpose, and audience gives them a broad view of the effect of text and its cultural role. Students write expository and narrative texts to hone the effectiveness of their own use of language, and they develop varied, informed arguments through research. Throughout the course, students are evaluated with assessments specifically designed to prepare them for the content, form, and depth of the AP® Exam.
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AP® English Literature and Composition A/B
Each unit of AP® English Literature and Composition is based on a researched scope and sequence that covers the essential concepts of literature at an AP level. Students engage in in-depth analysis of literary works in order to provide both depth and breadth of coverage of the readings. Units include Close Analysis and Interpretation of Fiction, Short Fiction, the Novel, and Poetic Form and Content. Writing activities reinforce the reading activities and include writing arguments, analysis, interpretation, evaluation, and college application essays.
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Accelerate to English 09
Accelerate to English 09 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in English 09. It focuses on developing the reading and writing skills that will serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will practice active reading strategies to analyze how authors use literary devices, structure, and language in their writing. Students will also practice close reading to interpret texts and provide support for written analysis.

Accelerate to English 10
Accelerate to English 10 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in English 10. It focuses on the reading and writing skills that will serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will practice active reading strategies to analyze how authors use literary devices, persuasive techniques, structure, and language in their writing. Students will also practice close reading to interpret texts and provide support for written analysis.

Accelerate to English 11
Accelerate to English 11 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in English 11. It focuses on the reading and writing skills that will serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will read literary and informational texts to analyze how authors use various structures, elements, and techniques to create effects. Students will also use close reading strategies to interpret texts and inform your writing.

Accelerate to English 12

Accelerate to English 12 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in English 12. It focuses on developing the reading and writing skills that will serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will practice active reading strategies to analyze how authors use literary devices, structure, and language in their writing. Students will also compose brief analyses to demonstrate your understanding of the historical and cultural perspectives in these texts.

Accelerate to Florida English 1
Accelerate to Florida English 1 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in English 1 aligned to Florida Standards. It focuses on developing the reading and writing skills that will serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will practice active reading strategies to analyze how authors use literary devices, structure, and language in their writing. Students will also practice close reading to interpret texts and provide support for written analysis.

Accelerate to Florida English 2
Accelerate to Florida English 2 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in English 2 aligned to Florida Standards. It focuses on the reading and writing skills that will serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will practice active reading strategies to analyze how authors use literary devices, persuasive techniques, structure, and language in their writing. Students will also practice close reading to interpret texts and provide support for written analysis.

Accelerate to Florida English 3
Accelerate to Florida English 3 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in English 3 aligned to Florida Standards. It focuses on the reading and writing skills that will serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will read literary and informational texts to analyze how authors use various structures, elements, and techniques to create effects. Students will also use close reading strategies to interpret texts and inform your writing.

Accelerate to Florida English 4
Accelerate to Florida English 4 is a short course designed to prepare students for success in English 4 aligned to Florida Standards. It focuses on developing the reading and writing skills that will serve as the foundation for upcoming learning. Students will practice active reading strategies to analyze how authors use literary devices, structure, and language in their writing. Students will also compose brief analyses to demonstrate your understanding of the historical and cultural perspectives in these texts.

Business English A/B
Business English is designed to strengthen students' ability to read and write in the workplace. Writing for business purposes is a main focus of the course. Students will learn how to communicate effectively through email and instant messaging, as well as format specific types of business messages and workplace documents. The role of digital media, visuals, and graphics in workplace communication will be explored. The importance of professionalism, ethics, and other positive skills are also emphasized in the course. Additionally, guidance is provided to help students through the process of searching, applying, and interviewing for a job.

English 09 A/B
English 09 v7.0 is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts. In addition to an emphasis on alignment, the redesigned lessons are designed based on a clear thematic connection and build upon each other ensuring that standards are scaffolded and covered multiple times going deeper with each lesson. Texts in this course are diverse, authentic, complex, and rich in length. Students encounter texts multiple times over the course of a unit digging deeper in theme and focus standards. Each lesson follows a clear instructional model mirroring that of the traditional tier-one lesson cycle: warm-up, direct teach with modeling, guided practice, independent practice, and closure.

Instructional best practices are embedded throughout lessons such as close reading, modeling, and chunking. Features to support student mastery included guided notes and graphic organizers. Scaffolding pieces, such as Clarifying Big Ideas (CBI) lessons are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. These CBI lessons include additional modeling, student examples, and detailed explanations to ensure students internalize key concepts discussed in tutorials.

English 10 A/B
English 10 is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the new lessons in the course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners, and intentionally grouped to reinforce connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. This new design offers learners multiple opportunities to experience the reading and writing connection via analysis tasks, and other opportunities to engage in research and experience writing across genres. Instructional best practices are embedded throughout lessons such as the close reading of texts and application of reading strategies. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. Scaffolding pieces, such as Clarifying Big Ideas (CBI) lessons, are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. These CBI lessons include additional modeling, student examples, and detailed explanations to ensure students internalize key concepts discussed in tutorials. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback. English 10 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

English 11 A/B
English 11A explores the relation between American history and literature from the colonial period through the realism and naturalism eras. English 11B explores the relation between American history and literature from the modernist period through the contemporary era and presents learners with relevant cultural and political history. Readings are scaffolded with pre-reading information, interactions, and activities to actively engage learners in the content. The lessons in both semesters focus on developing grammar, vocabulary, speech, and writing skills.

English 12 A/B
In keeping with the model established in English 11, these courses emphasize the study of literature in the context of specific historical periods, beginning with the Anglo-Saxon and medieval periods in Britain. Each lesson includes tutorials and embedded lesson activities that provide for a more engaging and effective learning experience. Semester B covers the romantic, Victorian, and modern eras. End of unit tests ensure mastery of the concepts taught in each unit, and exemptive pretests allow students to focus on content that they have yet to master.

Florida English 1 A/B
Florida English 1 A/B is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the Florida B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts. A balance of fiction and nonfiction texts are used throughout the course, and each unit is designed around a thematic concept to provide cohesiveness to the skills-based lessons and activities that make up the unit. The course intertwines the development of reading skills with the development of writing, speaking and listening, and language skills. Students can look forward to a course where the

information is delivered in easy-to-digest chunks using student-friendly language, with assessments that are tightly aligned to the concepts and skills learned in the lesson. Scaffolding pieces, such as Clarifying Big Ideas (CBI) lessons, are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. These CBI lessons include additional modeling, student examples, and detailed explanations to ensure students internalize key concepts discussed in tutorials. The course design reflects educator feedback about student engagement by featuring a variety of interactions, videos, and student resources, such as graphic organizers, worksheets, and guided notes. Florida English 1 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and students first in all aspects of course design.

Florida English 2 A/B
Florida English 2 A/B is a completely re-designed course that offers 100% alignment to the Florida B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts. In addition to the emphasis on alignment, the new lessons in the course are designed to be shorter in length than lessons of previous versions, offering focused exploration of topics to make concepts more digestible for learners, and intentionally grouped to reinforce connections. Practice questions are included with each lesson, including technology-enhanced items and explanations to assist learners in their understanding of the concepts. This new design offers learners multiple opportunities to experience the reading and writing connection via analysis tasks, and other opportunities to engage in research and experience writing across genres. Instructional best practices are embedded throughout lessons such as the close reading of texts and application of reading strategies. New features to support student mastery include worksheets for practice and guided notes to help learners record key takeaways as they move through the tutorial. Scaffolding pieces, such as Clarifying Big Ideas (CBI) lessons, are included throughout the course to provide learners with opportunities to build on foundational skills as well as prepare for greater success by drawing learners' attention to common misunderstandings and articulating the big ideas that underpin learning. These CBI lessons include additional modeling, student examples, and detailed explanations to ensure students internalize key concepts discussed in tutorials. This fresh new look and feel for the course was inspired by educator feedback. Florida English 2 reflects our commitment to standards alignment and putting the needs of educators and learners first in all aspects of course design.

Florida English 3 A/B
Florida English 3 A/B offers 100% alignment to the Florida B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts. Florida English 3A explores the relation between American history and literature from the colonial period through the realism and naturalism eras. Florida English 3B explores the relation between American history and literature from the modernist period through the contemporary era and presents learners with relevant cultural and political history. Readings are scaffolded with pre-reading information, interactions, and activities to actively engage learners in the content. The lessons in both semesters focus on developing grammar, vocabulary, speech, and writing skills. Units in both semesters conclude with re-designed activities that synthesize learning from the unit through formal writing, researching, or presenting.

Florida English 4 A/B
Florida English 4 A/B offers 100% alignment to the Florida B.E.S.T. Standards for English Language Arts. Florida English 4A emphasizes the study of literature in the context of specific historical periods beginning with the Anglo-Saxon and medieval periods in Britain. Florida English 4B explores the romantic, Victorian, and modern eras. Each lesson includes tutorials and embedded lesson activities that provide for a more engaging and effective learning experience. End of unit tests ensure mastery of the concepts taught in each unit, and exemptive pretests allow students to focus on content that they have yet to master. Units in both semesters conclude with re-designed activities that synthesize learning from the unit through formal writing, researching, or presenting.

Florida English 4: College Prep A/B
Florida English 4: College Prep A/B explores the relationship between British history and literature from the Anglo - Saxon period. The course explores a variety of literary works, including the works of Charles Dickens and H. G. Wells. The lessons in this course present learners with relevant cultural and political history, and readings are scaffolded with pre-reading information, interactions, and activities to actively engage learners in the content. Analyses reinforce key concepts of the reading selections. It also explores the major types of nonfiction writing, including memoirs, personal essays, public essays, speeches, and narrative nonfiction. This course also introduces learners to elements of informational texts, such as purpose, opinion, bias, and persuasive techniques. Students will also study a variety of techniques to improve their reading comprehension, writing skills, grammar, and mechanics.

Science

AP® Biology A/B
To generate skills for lifelong learning, 25 percent of the lessons in Advanced Biology use student-driven, constructivist approaches for concept development. The remaining lessons employ direct-instruction approaches. In both cases, the lessons incorporate multimedia-rich, interactive resources to make learning an engaging experience. The AP® approach to advanced biology topics helps students achieve mastery of abstract concepts and their application in everyday life and in STEM-related professions.
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AP® Chemistry A/B
AP® Chemistry includes most of the 22 laboratory experiments recommended by the College Board to provide a complete advanced experience in a blended environment. More than 25 percent of the online lesson modules are inquiry-based and employ online simulations, data-based analysis, online data-based tools, and —kitchen sink labs that require no specialized equipment or supervision. Many of the lessons include significant practice in stoichiometry and other critical, advanced chemistry skills.
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AP® Environmental Science A/B
AP® Environmental Science provides students with the scientific principles, concepts, and methodologies required to understand the interrelationships of the natural world. The course draws upon various disciplines, including geology, biology, environmental studies, environmental science, chemistry, and geography in order to explore a variety of environmental topics. The equivalent of an introductory college-level science course, AP® Environmental Science prepares students for the AP® exam and for further study in science, health sciences, or engineering. Scientific inquiry skills are embedded in the direct instruction, wherein students learn to ask scientific questions, deconstruct claims, form and test hypotheses, and use logic and evidence to draw conclusions about the concepts. Frequent no- and low-stakes assessments allow students to measure their comprehension and improve their performance as they progress through each activity.
Students also perform hands-on labs and projects that give them insight into the nature of science and help them understand environmental concepts, as well as how evidence can be obtained to support those concepts.
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Biology A/B
This inquiry- and lab-based course is designed to support modern science curriculum and teaching practices. It robustly meets NGSS learning standards for high school biology. Content topics include cells, organ systems, heredity, organization of organisms, evolution, energy use in organisms, and the interdependence of ecosystems.Each lesson includes one or more inquiry-based activities that can be performed online within the context of the lesson. In addition, the course includes a significant number of hands-on lab activities. Approximately 40% of student time in this course is devoted to true lab experiences, as defined by the National Research Council (2006, p. 3).Lab materials note: Most hands-on labs employ relatively-common household materials. A few labs require specialized scientific equipment or materials, such as a microscope, slides, or biological samples. These few specialized labs are optional but provide valuable laboratory experience. School laboratories may be used for these specialized labs or single-student Edmentum Lab Kits may be purchased from Ward's Science. Please refer to the Student Syllabus or Teacher's Guide for details on lab materials.

Biology with Virtual Labs A/B
This inquiry- and virtual-lab-based course is designed to support modern science curriculum and teaching practices. It robustly meets NGSS learning standards for high school biology. Content topics include cells, organ systems, heredity, organization of organisms, evolution, energy use in organisms, and the interdependence of ecosystems.Each lesson includes one or more inquiry-based activities that can be performed online within the context of the lesson. In addition, the course includes a number of virtual lab activities in which students will exercise experimental design, data analysis, and data interpretation skills while working through a simulated laboratory situation.Lab materials note: None of the virtual labs require specialized laboratory materials or tools. Some virtual labs do allow students to make use of common, household items—such as paper and a pencil—if they choose.

Chemistry A/B
This inquiry- and lab-based course is designed to support modern science curriculum and teaching practices. It robustly meets NGSS learning standards associated with high school chemistry along with additional concepts and standards typically included in a full-year high school chemistry course. Content topics include atoms and elements, chemical bonding, chemical reactions, quantitative chemistry, molecular-level forces, solutions, and energy and changes in matter. It also addresses additional concepts and standards typically included in a full-year high school chemistry course, including molar concentrations, acid-base reactions, advanced stoichiometry, gas laws, and organic compounds. Each lesson includes one or more inquiry-based activities that can be performed online within the context of the lesson. In addition, the course includes a significant number of hands-on lab activities. Approximately 40% of student time in this course is devoted to true lab experiences, as defined by the National Research Council (2006, p. 3).Lab materials note: Most hands-on labs employ relatively-common household materials. A few labs require specialized scientific equipment or materials, such as an electronic balance (0.01g), graduated cylinders, test tubes, and chemical reagents. These few specialized labs are optional but provide valuable laboratory experience. School laboratories may be used for these specialized labs or single-student Edmentum Lab Kits may be purchased from Ward's Science. Please refer to the Student Syllabus or Teacher's Guide for details on lab materials.

Environmental Science (Apex)
Environmental Science explores the biological, physical, and sociological principles related to the environment in which organisms live on Earth: the biosphere. Course topics include natural systems on Earth, biogeochemical cycles, the nature of matter and energy, the flow of matter and energy through living systems, populations, communities, ecosystems, ecological pyramids, renewable and nonrenewable natural resources, land use, biodiversity, pollution, conservation, sustainability, and human impacts on the environment.
The course provides students with opportunities to learn and practice scientific skills within the context of relevant scientific questions. Scientific inquiry skills are embedded in the direct instruction, wherein students

learn to ask scientific questions, deconstruct claims, form and test hypotheses, and use logic and evidence to draw conclusions about the concepts. Case studies of current environmental challenges introduce each content lesson and acquaint students with real-life environmental issues, debates, and solutions. Lab activities reinforce critical thinking, writing, and communication skills and help students develop a deeper understanding of the nature of science. Virtual labs enable students to engage in investigations that would otherwise require long periods of observation at remote locations and to explore simulations that enable environmental scientists to test predictions. Throughout this course, students are given an opportunity to understand how biology, earth science, and physical science are applied to the study of the environment and how technology and engineering are contributing solutions for studying and creating a sustainable biosphere.
This course is built to state standards.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Florida Biology A/B
Florida Biology is a two-semester course designed to strengthen students' understanding of several foundational concepts of biology. In this course, students will learn to use scientific methods and tools to investigate biological questions. They will develop models to explore the functioning of different body systems and examine how the proper functioning of those body systems affects health. Students will expand their knowledge of the roles of mitosis, meiosis, DNA, and chromosomes in an organism's growth and development. Besides this, students will study and compare the basic characteristics of bacteria, protists, plants, and animals. They will understand the effect of environmental changes on a species over time, and explore the conservation of energy as it relates to living things and ecosystems. Students will learn how the cycling of matter and energy interacts with biological processes, and study the factors that affect the carrying capacity and biodiversity of an ecosystem. They will also create a simulation to test a solution for a biodiversity problem. Online discussions, course activities, and unit activities help students to develop and apply critical thinking skills.Each lesson includes one or more inquiry-based activities that can be performed online within the context of the lesson. In addition, the course includes a significant number of hands-on lab activities. Approximately 40% of student time in this course is devoted to true lab experiences, as defined by the National Research Council (2006, p. 3).Lab materials note: Most hands-on labs employ relatively-common household materials. A few labs require specialized scientific equipment or materials, such as a microscope, slides, or biological samples. These few specialized labs are optional but provide valuable laboratory experience. School laboratories may be used for these specialized labs or single-student Edmentum Lab Kits may be purchased from Ward's Science. Please refer to the Student Syllabus or Teacher's Guide for details on lab materials.

Florida Chemistry A/B
Florida Chemistry is a re-designed course that is 100% aligned to the Chemistry 1 standards in the Next Generation Sunshine State Standards for Science. This inquiry- and lab-based course is designed to support modern science curriculum and teaching practices. It also addresses concepts deemed essential to a full-year high school chemistry course, such as molar concentrations, acid-base reactions, advanced stoichiometry, gas laws, and organic compounds. Each lesson includes one or more inquiry-based activities that can be performed online within the context of the lesson. In addition, the course includes a significant number of hands-on lab activities. Approximately 40% of student time in this course is devoted to true lab experiences, as defined by the National Research Council (2006, p. 3).

High School Earth & Space Science A/B
This inquiry- and lab-based course is designed to support modern science curriculum and teaching practices. It robustly meets NGSS learning standards associated with high school Earth and space science. Content topics include scientific processes and methods, the universe, the Precambrian Earth, the Earth's materials and tectonics, the hydrosphere and atmosphere, and human interactions with the Earth's systems and resources.Each lesson includes one or more inquiry-based activities that can be performed online within the

context of the lesson. In addition, the course includes a significant number of hands-on lab activities. Approximately 40% of student time in this course is devoted to true lab experiences, as defined by the National Research Council (2006, p. 3).Lab materials note: Most hands-on labs employ relatively-common household materials. A few labs require specialized scientific equipment or materials, such as an electronic balance (0.01g), graduated cylinders, and a water testing kit. These few specialized labs are optional but provide valuable laboratory experience. School laboratories may be used for these specialized labs or single-student Edmentum Lab Kits may be purchased from Ward's Science. Please refer to the Student Syllabus or Teacher's Guide for details on lab materials.

Integrated Physics & Chemistry A/B
The lessons in this course employ direct-instruction approaches. They include application and Inquiry-oriented activities that facilitate the development of higher-order cognitive skills, such as logical reasoning, sense-making, and problem solving.Lab materials note: None of the virtual labs require specialized laboratory materials or tools. Some virtual labs do allow students to make use of common, household items—such as paper and a pencil—if they choose.

Physical Science A/B
This inquiry- and lab-based course is designed to support modern science curriculum and teaching practices. It robustly meets NGSS learning standards associated with middle school physical science. Content topics include structure and properties of matter, chemical reactions, forces and motion, force fields, energy, and waves. Each lesson includes one or more inquiry-based activities that can be performed online within the context of the lesson. In addition, the course includes a significant number of hands-on lab activities. Approximately 40% of student time in this course is devoted to true lab experiences, as defined by the National Research Council (2006, p. 3). (Credit Recovery versions available) *NCAA Approved*Lab materials note: All hands-on labs employ relatively common household materials. Please refer to the Student Syllabus or Teacher's Guide for details on lab materials.

Physics A/B
Physics introduces students to the physics of motion, properties of matter, force, heat, vector, light, and sound. Students learn the history of physics from the discoveries of Galileo and Newton to those of contemporary physicists. The course focuses more on explanation than calculation and prepares students for introductory quantitative physics at the college level. Additional areas of discussion include gases and liquids, atoms, electricity, magnetism, and nuclear physics.Lab materials note: None of the virtual labs require specialized laboratory materials or tools. Some virtual labs do allow students to make use of common, household items—such as paper and a pencil—if they choose.

Social Studies

AP® Macroeconomics (Apex)
AP® Macroeconomics is a one-semester course in which students learn why and how the world economy can change from month to month, how to identify trends in our economy, and how to use those trends to develop performance measures and predictors of economic growth or decline. They also examine how individuals, institutions, and influences affect people, and how those factors can impact everyone's life through employment rates, government spending, inflation, taxes, and production. The equivalent of a 100-level college-level class, this course prepares students for the AP® exam and for further study in business, political science, or history. This course has been authorized by the College Board® to use the AP® designation.
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This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

AP® Microeconomics (Apex)
AP® Microeconomics is a one-semester course in which students learn about the behavior of individuals and businesses as they exchange goods and services in the marketplace. Students will learn why the same product costs different amounts at different stores, in different cities, at different times. They'll also learn to spot patterns in economic behavior and how to use those patterns to explain buyer and seller behavior under various conditions. Microeconomics studies the nature and function of markets, the roles of scarcity and competition, the influence of factors such as interest rates on business decisions, and the role of government in promoting a healthy economy. The equivalent of a 100-level college course, AP® Microeconomics prepares students for the AP® exam and for further study in business, history, or political science.
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AP® Psychology (Apex)
AP® Psychology is a one-semester course that provides an overview of current psychological research methods and theories. Students will explore the therapies used by professional counselors and clinical psychologists and examine the reasons for normal human reactions: how people learn and think, the process of human development, and human aggression, altruism, intimacy, and self-reflection. They will study core psychological concepts, such as the brain and sense functions, and learn to gauge human reactions, gather information, and form meaningful syntheses. Along the way, students will also investigate relevant concepts like study skills and information retention. The equivalent of an introductory college-level survey course, AP® Psychology prepares students for the AP® exam and for further studies in psychology or life sciences.
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AP® U.S. History A/B
AP® U.S. History develops critical thinking skills by encouraging multiple views as students realized that there are often multiple accounts of a single historical event that may not be entirely consistent. Electronic discussion groups encourage collaboration, and a variety of practice activities are provided, from multiple choice actions to advanced interactions. Units include: The Historical Process; Early America; Revolutionary America; The Civil War; Populism and Progressivism; the emergence of the U.S. as a world power; and contemporary themes.This course has been authorized by the College Board® to use the AP® designation.*Advanced Placement® and AP® are registered trademarks and/or owned by the College Board, which was not involved in the production of, and does not endorse this product.

AP® US Government and Politics (Apex)
AP® US Government and Politics is a one-semester course in which students learn about the operations and structure of the U.S. government and the behavior of the electorate and politicians. Students will gain the analytic perspective necessary to critically evaluate political data, hypotheses, concepts, opinions, and processes. Along the way, they'll learn how to gather data about political behavior and develop their own theoretical analysis of American politics. They'll also build the skills they need to examine general propositions about government and politics and to analyze the specific relationships between political, social, and economic institutions. The equivalent of an introductory college-level course, AP® US Government and Politics prepares students for the AP® exam and for further study in political science, law, education, business, or history.
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Economics
This course covers basic economic problems such as scarcity, choice, and effective use of resources. It also covers topics on a larger scale such as market structures and international trade. It particularly focuses on the US economy and analyzes the role of the government and the Federal Reserve System.

Ethnic Studies
In one semester of five units, Ethnic Studies explores the history, culture, and experiences of different ethnic and racial groups. The course looks at the lives of Indigenous peoples, African Americans, Latin Americans, and Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders in the United States. By studying the experiences of people in these groups, you will develop a deeper understanding of their contributions, struggles, and achievements.
In this course, you will explore the effects of historical as well as current laws and policies. Many laws and policies have focused on specific groups of people based on race or ethnicity. You will learn about the ways in which ethnic groups have shaped and contributed to American society. You will also explore the obstacles groups have faced while working to gain citizenship and equality. And through discussion, research, and projects, you will learn how the impacts of race, ethnicity, and identity lead people to have very different lives.

Florida Economics with Financial Literacy
This Florida courses leverages diverse resources from the National Council on Economic Education in partnership with the National Association of Economic Educators, and the Foundation for Teaching Economics. It begins with providing a basic understanding of the U.S. economy and its relationship to the world economy. It then covers macro issues such as government and the economy and micro issues such as entrepreneurship and consumer issues.

Florida U.S. History A/B
This course not only introduces students to early U.S. History, but it also provides them with an essential understanding of how to read, understand, and interpret history based on Florida standards. For example, the first unit, The Historical Process, teaches reading and writing about history; gathering and interpreting historical sources; and analyzing historical information. While covering historical events from the founding events and principles of the United States through contemporary events, the course also promotes a cross-disciplinary understanding that promotes a holistic perspective of U.S. History

Florida United States Government
In this course, students will get a comprehensive look at the structure, roles, and responsibilities of the United States government from its inception to present day. By the end of the course, students will have learned about the foundations of the United States government and the U.S. political culture, analyzed the principles reflected in the U.S. Constitution, including its roots in Greek and English law, and studied the various institutions that impact American politics. Throughout the course, the interactive, problem-centered, and inquiry-based units emphasize acquisition, mastery, and processing of information related to the United States and its government. The course also prepares students to become civically engaged and knowledgeable adults who make positive contributions to their communities.

Florida World History A/B
In this course, students will get a comprehensive look at world history from the early Middle Ages through to the present day. By the end of the course, students will have learned about events like the Renaissance and Reformation, the world wars, the Cold War, and increasing globalization in the 21st century. This course employs

many interactive features like maps and images with clickable hot spots that students can explore to get more information about things such as regions, cities, and geographical features on a map and artistic techniques and features in famous works of art. Best of all, this course is aligned to the Florida state standards of learning and to the English Language Arts (ELA) Standards for History and Social Studies.

High School Civics
National Civics is a one-semester course offering seven units that cover topics including the origins of American government, the structure and function of our government, rights and responsibilities of citizens, the American federal system, political parties and the election process, basic economic principles, and current matters regarding domestic and foreign policy. The course includes a variety of unit and lesson activities that examine the history, culture, and economy of the nation that encourage research and reflection. In these activities, students will examine seminal documents and landmark Supreme Court cases in American political history, analyze changes in federal and executive power over time, explore the political election process and data related to recent voting trends, research and propose a public policy plan, as well as compare and contrast the functions of the national government with state and local governments. The course also prepares students to pass the civics portion of the USCIS Naturalization Test.

High School World History A/B
In World History, learners will explore historical world events with the help of innovative videos, timelines, and interactive maps and images. Learners will develop historical thinking skills and apply them to their study of European exploration, the Renaissance the Reformation, and major world revolutions. They will also study World War I, World War II, the Cold War, and the benefits and challenges of living in the modern world.

U.S. Government
The interactive, problem-centered, and inquiry-based units in U.S. Government emphasize the acquisition, mastery, and processing of information. Semester A units include study of the foundations of American government and the American political culture, with units 2 and 3 covering the U.S. constitution, including its roots in Greek and English law, and the various institutions that impact American politics.

U.S. History A/B
U.S. History v3.0 is a two-semester course aligned to the principles of the C3 Framework. The course promotes the examination, analysis, and evaluation of important people and events in the history of the United States of America. The course also uses investigative questions to guide the examination and analysis of events. The content of the course is designed to promote understanding of the impacts historical events had on the numerous groups of diverse people who make up the United States. Clarifying Big Ideas (CBI) Lessons appear throughout the course to model critical thinking skills and strategies. These skills and strategies are woven throughout the lessons to allow students to practice using the skills in context. Activities further promote critical thinking about historical figures and encourage learners to analyze factors that impacted the decisions these figures made to shape the growth and development of the United States. The activities have learners analyze and evaluate primary and secondary sources, and have them form opinions while using evidence to support their opinions.

World Geography A/B
In an increasingly interconnected world, equipping students to develop a better understanding of our global neighbors is critical to ensuring that they are college and career ready. These semester-long courses empower students to increase their knowledge of the world in which they live and how its diverse geographies shape the international community. Semester A units begin with an overview of the physical world and the tools necessary to exploring it effectively. Subsequent units survey each continent and its physical characteristics and engage students and encourage them to develop a global perspective.

World History Survey A/B
In World History Survey, learners will study major historical events from early human societies through to the present day. Multimedia tools including custom videos as well as videos from the BBC, custom maps, and interactive timelines will help engage learners as they complete this year-long course. Topics of study include early civilizations, world religions, the Renaissance, the World Wars, and the globalized world of today.

World Languages

Florida French 1 A/B
In Florida French 1A, they will be introduced to several common situations in which people communicate, such as exchanging names and greetings, describing people by physical and personality traits, and describing family members and aspects of their social life. They will start with basic sentence structures and grammatical tools, and they will communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in French as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the French-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their French studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In Florida French 1B, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people describe how to earn, save, and manage money, modes of urban transportation, various seasons and the associated weather conditions, food, clothes, and activities. They will also describe various art forms, plays, concerts, and movies. Students will discuss health and well-being, and travel and tourism. They will build on what they learned in the French 1A course and communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in French as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the French-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their French studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Florida French 2 A/B
In Florida French 2A, students will be reintroduced to French in common situations, beginning with describing classes, school friends, teachers, and school supplies. They will discuss different styles of dressing, housing, and neighborhoods, and learn about relationships between family members and friends, students and teachers, and employees and employer. Students will also describe daily personal routines and schedules, household chores, and family responsibilities. Finally, they will discuss different types of cuisine, dining establishments, and dining etiquette. Students will build on what they learned in the French 1B course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in French as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the French-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their French studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In Florida French 2B, students will be reintroduced to French in common situations, beginning with various professions and career plans for the future. They will discuss traveling to different regions and the flora and fauna found in each region and describe different types of trips, including road trips, camping, and ecotourism. Students will also describe different hobbies, activities, and crafts that people enjoy. Finally, they will discuss about different medical specialists, including dentists and veterinarians, and describe symptoms related to illness and injury. Students will build on what they learned in the French 2A course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in French as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the French-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their French studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Florida German 1 A/B

In Florida German 1A, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people communicate, such as exchanging names and greetings, describing people by physical and personality traits, and describing family members and aspects of their social life. They will start with basic sentence structures and grammatical tools, and they will communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in German as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the German-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their German studies: everything that students learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In Florida German 1B, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people describe how to earn, save, and manage money, modes of urban transportation, various seasons and the associated weather conditions, food, clothes, and activities. They will also describe various art forms, plays, concerts, and movies. Students will discuss health and well-being, and travel and tourism. They will build on what they have learned in the German 1A course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in German as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the German-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their German studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Florida German 2 A/B

In Florida German 2A, students will be reintroduced to German in common situations, beginning with describing classes, school friends, teachers, and school supplies. They will discuss different styles of dressing, housing and neighborhoods, and learn about relationships between family members and friends, students and teachers, and employees and employer. They will also describe daily personal routines and schedules, household chores, and family responsibilities. Finally, students will discuss different types of cuisine, dining establishments, and dining etiquette. They will build on what they learned in the German 1B course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in German as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the German-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their German studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In Florida German 2B, students will be reintroduced to German in common situations, beginning with various professions and career plans for the future. They will discuss traveling to various regions and the flora and fauna found in each region and describe types of trips, including road trips, camping, and ecotourism. They will also describe hobbies, activities, and crafts that people enjoy. Finally, students will discuss medical specialists, including dentists and veterinarians, and symptoms related to illness and injury. They will build on what they learned in the German 2A course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in German as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the German-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their German studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Florida Spanish 1 A/B

In Florida Spanish 1A, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people communicate, such as exchanging names and greetings, describing people by physical and personality traits, and describing family members and aspects of social life. Students will start with basic sentence structures and grammatical tools, and they will learn to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they learn new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting.In Florida Spanish 1B, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people describe how to earn, save, and manage money, modes of urban transportation, various seasons and the associated weather conditions, food, clothes, and activities. They will also describe

various art forms, plays, concerts, and movies. Students will discuss health and well-being and travel and tourism. They will build on what they learned in the Spanish 1B course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Florida Spanish 2 A/B

In Florida Spanish 2A, students will be reintroduced to Spanish in common situations, beginning with describing classes, school friends, teachers, and school supplies. Students will discuss different styles of dressing, housing, and neighborhoods, and learn about relationships between family members and friends, students and teachers, and employees and employer. They will also describe daily personal routines and schedules, household chores, and family responsibilities. Finally, students will discuss different types of cuisine, dining establishments, and dining etiquette. They will build on what you learned in Spanish 1B to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that students learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In Florida Spanish 2B, students are reintroduced to Spanish in common situations, beginning with various professions and career plans for the future. They will discuss traveling to different regions and the flora and fauna found in each region and describe different types of trips, including road trips, camping, and ecotourism. They will also describe different hobbies, activities, and crafts that people enjoy. Finally, students will discuss about different medical specialists, including dentists and veterinarians, and describe symptoms related to illness and injury. They will build on what they have learned in the Spanish 2A course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that students learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Florida Spanish 3 A/B

In Florida Spanish 3A, students will be reintroduced to Spanish in common situations, beginning with various daily routines, describing friends and family, childhood memories and activities, and childhood hopes and aspirations. They will discuss and describe art, such as paintings and sculptures, and literature, such as novels and novellas, and give reactions and form opinions about art and literature. Students will also understand the process of selecting and applying to a university, aspirations at the university, and dealing with leaving home and moving into a dormitory. Further, students will describe university life and expectations from the university experience. They will explore the dynamics and challenges of multiethnic and developing societies, environmental and social issues, causes and possible resolutions, and learning about unfamiliar countries using technology. Finally, they will discuss current events reported in the media, different types of classified and other types of advertisement in the media (both print and online), the sections and supplements of a newspaper or magazine, and various jobs available in the media. Students will build on what they learned in Spanish 2 to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that students learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In Florida Spanish 3B, students will be reintroduced to Spanish in a variety of situations, beginning with multiculturalism, bilingualism, cultural influences on traditions, customs, food, and social experiences, and legends and folklore from different cultures. Students will discuss and describe genres of

music, poetry, drama, and short stories, and proverbs from different cultures. They will also explore how geographical features affect the weather, and how the geography and weather affect the clothing, food, and livelihoods of the local population. Students will also understand the history of Venezuela and how the Spanish conquerors and indigenous people shaped the culture of the country, and they will learn about the South American independence movement, including some significant freedom fighters and their struggles to win independence. They will also discuss religions practiced in Argentina, the cultural icons of the country and how they compare to cultural icons from other countries, sports and activities in Argentina, some national symbols, such as the gauchos, and idioms and sayings from Argentina. Finally, students will discuss types of wildlife and natural and agricultural resources found in Costa Rica, the human resources of the country that help overcome economic and natural disasters, and how to write formal and informal letters to share experiences. They will build on what they learned in Spanish 3A to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

French 1 A/B

In French 1A, they will be introduced to several common situations in which people communicate, such as exchanging names and greetings, describing people by physical and personality traits, and describing family members and aspects of their social life. They will start with basic sentence structures and grammatical tools, and they will communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in French as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the French-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their French studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In French 1B, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people describe how to earn, save, and manage money, modes of urban transportation, various seasons and the associated weather conditions, food, clothes, and activities. They will also describe various art forms, plays, concerts, and movies. Students will discuss health and well-being, and travel and tourism. They will build on what they learned in the French 1A course and communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in French as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the French-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their French studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

French 2 A/B

In French 2A, students will be reintroduced to French in common situations, beginning with describing classes, school friends, teachers, and school supplies. They will discuss different styles of dressing, housing, and neighborhoods, and learn about relationships between family members and friends, students and teachers, and employees and employer. Students will also describe daily personal routines and schedules, household chores, and family responsibilities. Finally, they will discuss different types of cuisine, dining establishments, and dining etiquette. Students will build on what they learned in the French 1B course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in French as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the French-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their French studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In French 2B, students will be reintroduced to French in common situations, beginning with various professions and career plans for the future. They will discuss traveling to different regions and the flora and fauna found in each region and describe different types of trips, including road trips, camping, and ecotourism. Students will also describe

different hobbies, activities, and crafts that people enjoy. Finally, they will discuss about different medical specialists, including dentists and veterinarians, and describe symptoms related to illness and injury. Students will build on what they learned in the French 2A course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in French as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the French-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their French studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

German 1 A/B
In German 1A, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people communicate, such as exchanging names and greetings, describing people by physical and personality traits, and describing family members and aspects of their social life. They will start with basic sentence structures and grammatical tools, and they will communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in German as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the German-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their German studies: everything that students learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In German 1B, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people describe how to earn, save, and manage money, modes of urban transportation, various seasons and the associated weather conditions, food, clothes, and activities. They will also describe various art forms, plays, concerts, and movies. Students will discuss health and well-being, and travel and tourism. They will build on what they have learned in the German 1A course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in German as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the German-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their German studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

German 2 A/B
In German 2A, students will be reintroduced to German in common situations, beginning with describing classes, school friends, teachers, and school supplies. They will discuss different styles of dressing, housing and neighborhoods, and learn about relationships between family members and friends, students and teachers, and employees and employer. They will also describe daily personal routines and schedules, household chores, and family responsibilities. Finally, students will discuss different types of cuisine, dining establishments, and dining etiquette. They will build on what they learned in the German 1B course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in German as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the German-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their German studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In German 2B, students will be reintroduced to German in common situations, beginning with various professions and career plans for the future. They will discuss traveling to various regions and the flora and fauna found in each region and describe types of trips, including road trips, camping, and ecotourism. They will also describe hobbies, activities, and crafts that people enjoy. Finally, students will discuss medical specialists, including dentists and veterinarians, and symptoms related to illness and injury. They will build on what they learned in the German 2A course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in German as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the German-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their German studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Spanish 1 A/B

In Spanish 1A, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people communicate, such as exchanging names and greetings, describing people by physical and personality traits, and describing family members and aspects of social life. Students will start with basic sentence structures and grammatical tools, and they will learn to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they learn new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting.In Spanish 1B, students will be introduced to several common situations in which people describe how to earn, save, and manage money, modes of urban transportation, various seasons and the associated weather conditions, food, clothes, and activities. They will also describe various art forms, plays, concerts, and movies. Students will discuss health and well-being and travel and tourism. They will build on what they learned in the Spanish 1B course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world that the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Spanish 2 A/B

In Spanish 2A, students will be reintroduced to Spanish in common situations, beginning with describing classes, school friends, teachers, and school supplies. Students will discuss different styles of dressing, housing, and neighborhoods, and learn about relationships between family members and friends, students and teachers, and employees and employer. They will also describe daily personal routines and schedules, household chores, and family responsibilities. Finally, students will discuss different types of cuisine, dining establishments, and dining etiquette. They will build on what you learned in Spanish 1B to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that students learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In Spanish 2B, students are reintroduced to Spanish in common situations, beginning with various professions and career plans for the future. They will discuss traveling to different regions and the flora and fauna found in each region and describe different types of trips, including road trips, camping, and ecotourism. They will also describe different hobbies, activities, and crafts that people enjoy. Finally, students will discuss about different medical specialists, including dentists and veterinarians, and describe symptoms related to illness and injury. They will build on what they have learned in the Spanish 2A course to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that students learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Spanish 3 A/B

In Spanish 3A, students will be reintroduced to Spanish in common situations, beginning with various daily routines, describing friends and family, childhood memories and activities, and childhood hopes and aspirations. They will discuss and describe art, such as paintings and sculptures, and literature, such as novels and novellas, and give reactions and form opinions about art and literature. Students will also understand the process of selecting and applying to a university, aspirations at the university, and dealing with leaving home and moving into a dormitory. Further, students will describe university life and expectations from the university experience. They will explore the dynamics and challenges of multiethnic and developing societies, environmental and social issues, causes and possible resolutions, and learning about unfamiliar countries using technology. Finally, they will discuss current events reported in the media, different types of classified and other types of advertisement in the media (both print and online), the sections and supplements of a newspaper or magazine,

and various jobs available in the media. Students will build on what they learned in Spanish 2 to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. They will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. Students will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that students learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.In Spanish 3B, students will be reintroduced to Spanish in a variety of situations, beginning with multiculturalism, bilingualism, cultural influences on traditions, customs, food, and social experiences, and legends and folklore from different cultures. Students will discuss and describe genres of music, poetry, drama, and short stories, and proverbs from different cultures. They will also explore how geographical features affect the weather, and how the geography and weather affect the clothing, food, and livelihoods of the local population. Students will also understand the history of Venezuela and how the Spanish conquerors and indigenous people shaped the culture of the country, and they will learn about the South American independence movement, including some significant freedom fighters and their struggles to win independence. They will also discuss religions practiced in Argentina, the cultural icons of the country and how they compare to cultural icons from other countries, sports and activities in Argentina, some national symbols, such as the gauchos, and idioms and sayings from Argentina. Finally, students will discuss types of wildlife and natural and agricultural resources found in Costa Rica, the human resources of the country that help overcome economic and natural disasters, and how to write formal and informal letters to share experiences. They will build on what they learned in Spanish 3A to communicate by listening, speaking, reading, and writing in Spanish as they internalize new vocabulary and grammar. Students will also learn about some regions of the Spanish-speaking world where the central characters of each unit are visiting. They will build on this semester's work as they advance in their Spanish studies: everything that they learn about a language and the cultures in which it is spoken will serve as a foundation for further learning.

Electives

Academic Success
As in other areas of life, success in academics results from learning and practicing positive habits. This one-semester elective provides practical, hands-on guidance on developing and improving study habits and skills, regardless of a student's level of accomplishment. Academic Success includes five lessons and two course activities in a flexible structure that is adaptable to the needs and circumstances of individual students. The course can also be used for college-level developmental education.

Art Appreciation (Apex)
Art Appreciation is a survey of the history of Western visual arts, with a primary focus on painting. Students begin with an introduction to the basic principles of painting and learn how to critique and compare works of art. Students then explore prehistoric and early Greek and Roman art before they move on to the Middle Ages. Emphasis is placed on the Renaissance and the principles and masters that emerged in Italy and northern Europe. Students continue their art tour with the United States during the 20th century, a time of great innovation as abstract art took center stage. While Western art is the course's primary focus, students finish the course by studying artistic traditions from Africa, Asia, Oceania, and the Americas.
Coverage of each artistic movement highlights historical context and introduces students to key artists who represent a variety of geographic locations. Throughout the course, students apply what they have learned about art critique to analyze and evaluate both individual artists and individual works of art.
This course is built to state standards and informed by the Consortium of National Arts Education Associations standards. It encompasses a variety of skills to enable students to critique, compare, and perhaps influence their own works of art.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Art History and Appreciation
This course explores the main concepts of art, expression, and creativity as it helps students answer questions such as what is art; what is creativity; and how and why people respond to art. It covers essential design principles such as emphasis, balance, and unity. Units include: Art, History, and Culture; Western and World Art Appreciation; and Art and the Modern World.

Artificial Intelligence
This one-semester course is focused on the history, applications, and innovations of artificial intelligence. Students will learn about intelligence agents, problem solving using search algorithms, knowledge representation, and reasoning in artificial intelligence. Students will also learn about the basic concepts of machine learning and natural language processing (NLP). Students will also learn about expert systems, computer vision and robotics. This 12-lesson course also covers ethics and safety related to artificial intelligence. Online discussions and course activities require students to develop and apply critical thinking skills, while the included games appeal to a variety of learning styles and keep students engaged.

College and Career Preparation I (Apex)
High school students have many questions about the college application process, what it takes to be a successful college student, and how to begin thinking about their careers.
In College and Career Preparation I, students obtain a deeper understanding of what it means to be ready for college. Students are informed about the importance of high school performance in college admissions and how to prepare for college testing. They know the types of schools and degrees they may choose to pursue after high school and gain wide exposure to the financial resources available that make college attainable.
Career readiness is also a focus. Students connect the link between interests, college majors, and future careers by analyzing career clusters. Students come away from this course understanding how smart preparation and skill development in high school can lead into expansive career opportunities after they have completed their education and are ready for the working world.
Students who complete College and Career Preparation I have the basic skills and foundation of knowledge to progress into College and Career Preparation II, the capstone course that provides hands-on information about the transition from high school to college and career.
This course is built to the American School Counselors Association National Standards for school counseling programs.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

College and Career Preparation II (Apex)
High school students have many questions about the college application process, what it takes to be a successful college student, and how to begin thinking about their careers.
College and Career Preparation II builds on the lessons and skills in College and Career Preparation I. The course provides a step-by-step guide to choosing a college. It walks students through the process of filling out an application, including opportunities to practice, and takes an in-depth look at the various college-admission tests and assessments, as well as financial aid options.
College and Career Preparation II also instructs students in interviewing techniques and provides career guidance. Students explore valuable opportunities such as job shadowing and internships when preparing for a career.
Students who complete this course obtain a deeper understanding of college and career readiness through informative, interactive critical thinking and analysis activities while sharpening their time management, organization, and learning skills that they learned in College and Career Preparation I.
College and Career Preparation II prepares students with the knowledge and skills to be successful in college and beyond. This course is built to the American School Counselors Association National Standards for school counseling programs.

This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Creative Writing
Creative Writing is designed to get students to pursue creative writing as a vocation or as a hobby. To that purpose, it exposes them to different genres and techniques of creative writing and the key elements (such as plot and characterization in fiction) in each genre. Great creative writing doesn't come merely by reading about the craft—one also needs ideas; a process for planning, drafting and revising; and the opportunity to experiment with different forms and genres. The lessons in this course familiarize students with the basic structure and elements of different types or genres of writing.

Creative Writing (Apex)
Creative Writing is an English elective course that focuses on the exploration of short fiction and poetry, culminating in a written portfolio that includes one revised short story and three to five polished poems. Students draft, revise, and polish fiction and poetry through writing exercises, developing familiarity with literary terms and facility with the writing process as they study elements of creative writing.
Elements of fiction writing explored in this course include attention to specific detail, observation, character development, setting, plot, and point of view. In the poetry units, students learn about the use of sensory details and imagery, figurative language, and sound devices including rhyme, rhythm, and alliteration. They also explore poetic forms ranging from found poems and slam poetry to traditional sonnets and villanelles.
In addition to applying literary craft elements in guided creative writing exercises, students engage in critical reading activities designed to emphasize the writing craft of a diverse group of authors. Students study short stories by authors such as Bharati Mukherjee and Edgar Allan Poe, learning how to create believable characters and develop setting and plot. Likewise, students read poetry by canonical greats such as W. B. Yeats and Emily Dickinson as well as contemporary writers such as Pablo Neruda, Sherman Alexie, and Alice Notley. Studying the writing technique of a range of authors provides students with models and inspiration as they develop their own voices and refine their understanding of the literary craft.
By taking the Creative Writing course, students find new approaches to reading and writing that can affect them on a personal level, as the skills they gain in each lesson directly benefit their own creative goals. Students who are already actively engaged writers and readers learn additional tools and insight into the craft of writing to help them further hone their skills and encourage their creative as well as academic growth.
This course is built to state standards and informed by the National Council of Teachers of English (NCTE) standards.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Environmental Science A/B
Environmental Science is designed to introduce students to the main concepts of environmental science. It will help students gain knowledge of the natural processes that occur in nature and understand their importance and relevance. Students will also gain awareness of some of the environmental issues and challenges we face in the world today, such as land use and management, wildlife conservation, resource and waste management, and the different kinds of pollution. Finally, students will learn about energy sources and production, sustainable development, and environmental policies.

Gothic Literature
Gothic Literature is a one-semester course intended to familiarize students with the different conventions, themes, and elements of Gothic literature through the analysis of representative literary works. Students will discuss classics such as Mary Shelley's novel *Frankenstein*, Ann Radcliffe's novel, *A Sicilian Romance*, Nathaniel Hawthorne's novel, *The Scarlet Letter*, Robert Louis Stevenson's Gothic novella, *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde*, and Bram Stoker's *Dracula*. Students will also analyze Edgar Allan Poe's Gothic short stories, Robert Browning's Gothic poems, and Emily Dickinson's poems about death, mortality, and spirituality. Finally,

students will get a glimpse of Matthew Lewis and Percy Bysshe Shelley's Gothic dramas; learn about Gothic parodies and Gothic subgenres; and discuss contemporary Gothic literature.

Introduction to Anthropology
Introduction to Anthropology is a one-semester course that introduces students to the field of anthropology. Students will explore the evolution of anthropology as a distinct discipline; learn about anthropological terms, concepts and theories; and discuss the evolution of humans and human society and culture. Students will also learn about social institutions, such as marriage, economy, religion, and polity. The target audience for this course is high school students.

Introduction to Archaeology
Introduction to Archaeology is a one-semester course that introduces students to the work and techniques involved in archaeology, and the career prospects of an archaeologist. This course covers subject areas such as the history of modern archaeology; discoveries in archaeology; careers in archaeology; research techniques; evidence; site excavation; and many more.

Introduction to Philosophy
Introduction to Philosophy provides students an introduction to the field of philosophy and its great, timeless questions. This one-semester course is intended as a practical guide to help students understand the subject matter of philosophy, its main branches, and the major ideas and issues discussed in each branch. Students will explore the origin and evolution of philosophy as a discipline and learn about the times, lives, and intellectual contributions of essential philosophers.

Introduction to Visual Arts
Introduction to Visual Arts is designed to enable all students at the high school level to familiarize themselves with different types of visual arts. Students will trace the history of art, describe various art forms, and identify the elements of art. After examining the principles of design, students will delve into the parameters involved in evaluating and critiquing art.

Introduction to World Religions
Introduction to World Religions is a one-semester course that familiarizes students with the origins, history, beliefs, and practices of various prominent world religions, primal religions, and contemporary religious movements. The target audience for this course is high school students. This course covers primal religious traditions, Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, Sikhism, Zoroastrianism, Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Confucianism, Taoism, and Shinto and contemporary religious movements.

Music Appreciation
In a time of an increasing emphasis on STEM courses and skills, it remains essential to provide your students with opportunities to explore the arts from both an informational and career-oriented perspective. In Music Appreciation, students will explore the history and evolution of music, learn the elements of music and musical notations, and the contributions of popular music artists and composers. A variety of lessons, activities, and discussions will help to develop an awareness and appreciation of music that will develop not only critical thinking skills, but life enriching skills as well.

Music Appreciation (Apex)
Music Appreciation introduces students to the history, theory, and genres of music, from the most ancient surviving examples to the most contemporary in the world at large. The course is offered in a two-semester format. The first semester covers primitive musical forms and classical music. The second semester presents rich modern traditions, including American jazz, gospel, folk, soul, blues, Latin rhythms, rock and roll, and hip-hop.

The course explores the interface of music and social movements and examines how global society and the internet bring musical forms from around the world together in new ways.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Mythology and Folklore
Mythology and Folklore is a one-semester course that introduces students to myths, legends, and folklore from around the world. In this course, students will describe myths related to the creation of the world, the natural elements, and the destruction of the world. Students will identify the main characters of various dynastic dramas, love myths, and epic legends and describe their journeys. Finally, students will trace the evolution of folklore and describe folktales from around the world.

Personal Communication (Apex)
Personal Communication is a one-semester course that teaches students how to become effective at verbal and nonverbal expression. In a rapidly changing world filled with constantly evolving technology, social media, and social networking, students need skills to send clear verbal and nonverbal messages and adapt those messages to multiple contexts. Students need to prepare to identify, analyze, develop, and evaluate communication skills in personal, academic, and professional interactions.
Major topics include intrapersonal and interpersonal interaction, informal communication and interviewing, and the preparation and delivery of informal, informational, and persuasive addresses. Students also engage in recognizing bias, resolving conflicts, and evaluating media messages; gain an understanding of elements of ethical communication and group dynamics; and participate in peer review.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Psychology (Apex)
Psychology provides a solid overview of the field's major domains: methods, biopsychology, cognitive and developmental psychology, and variations in individual and group behavior.
By focusing on significant scientific research and on the questions that are most important to psychologists, students see psychology as an evolving science. Each topic clusters around challenge questions, such as “What is happiness?” Students answer these questions before, during, and after they interact with direct instruction.
This course is built to state standards and informed by the American Psychological Association's National Standards for High School Psychology Curricula. The teaching methods draw from the National Science Teachers Association (NSTA) teaching standards.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Sociology (Apex)
Sociology examines why people think and behave as they do in relationships, groups, institutions, and societies.
Major course topics include individual and group identity, social structures and institutions, social change, social stratification, social dynamics in recent and current events, the effects of social change on individuals, and the research methods used by social scientists.
In online discussions and polls, students reflect critically on their own experiences and ideas, as well as on the ideas of sociologists. Interactive multimedia activities include personal and historical accounts to which students can respond, using methods of inquiry from sociology. Written assignments provide opportunities to practice and develop skills in thinking and communicating about human relationships, individual and group identity, and all other major course topics.
This course is built to state standards and the National Council for the Social Studies (NCSS) Expectations of Excellence: Curriculum Standards for Social Studies.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Structure of Writing

This semester-long course focuses on building good sentences. Students will learn how to put words, phrases, and clauses together and how to punctuate correctly. They will start using sentences in short compositions. As an extra bonus, students will add some new words to their vocabulary, and they will practice spelling difficult words. Near the end of the course, students are to submit a book report. Early in the course, encourage students to start looking for the books they want to read for the book report. They might also preview the introduction to that lesson so they know what will be expected.

Women's Studies
Women's Studies is a one-semester course that introduces students to women's studies, gender studies, and gender roles. The course traces the history of feminism, analyzes feminist theories, and examines intersectionality. Students will learn about social and political movements for the rights of women and other vulnerable groups. Students will also learn about social and family structures and socialization, which include identifying prejudices, biases, and stereotypes that exist in society and how the media perpetuates some stereotypes about gender roles and identities. The course also covers different forms of oppression, ways to prevent oppression, and methods to help and empower victims. Students will learn about international activism for gender equality, legal rights, and the challenges in achieving equality for all citizens from every section of society. The course combines a variety of content types, including lessons, activities, and discussions to engage learners as they discover the significance of women's studies.

Health, Fitness & Physical Education

Florida HOPE A/B
The purpose of this course is to develop and enhance healthy behaviors that influence lifestyle choices and student health and fitness according to Florida standards.

Florida Physical Education
This course's three units are aligned to Florida standards and include Getting Active, Improving Performance, and Lifestyle. Unit activities elevate students' self-awareness of their health and well-being while examining topics such as diet and mental health and exploring websites and other resources. In addition to being effective as a stand-alone course, the components can be easily integrated into other health and wellness courses.

Health
This course is based on a rigorously researched scope and sequence that covers the essential concepts of health. Students are provided with a variety of health concepts and demonstrate their understanding of those concepts through problem solving. The five units explore a wide variety of topics that include nutrition and fitness, disease and injury, development and sexuality, substance abuse, and mental and community health.

Physical Education
This course's three units include Getting Active, Improving Performance, and Lifestyle. Unit activities elevate students' self-awareness of their health and well-being while examining topics such as diet and mental health and exploring websites and other resources. In addition to being effective as a stand-alone course, the components can be easily integrated into other health and wellness courses.

Physical Education (Apex)
Physical Education combines the best of online instruction with actual student participation in weekly cardiovascular, aerobic, and muscle toning activities. The course promotes a keen understanding of the value of physical fitness and aims to motivate students to participate in physical activities throughout their lives. Specific areas of study include: Cardiovascular exercise and care, safe exercising, building muscle strength and endurance, injury prevention, fitness skills and FITT benchmarks, goal setting, nutrition and diet (vitamins and minerals, food labels, evaluation product claims), and stress management. The course requires routine

participation in adult-supervised physical activities. Successful completion of this course will require parent/legal guardian sign-off on student-selected physical activities and on weekly participation reports to verify the student is meeting his or her requirements and responsibilities.

Physical Education is built to state standards and informed by the Presidential Council on Physical Fitness and Sports standards.

No required or optional materials.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Career & Technical Education

Finance

Accounting A/B
Accounting empowers high school students with the essential skills they need to understand accounting basics. Topics covered include the fundamentals of bookkeeping, financial statements, accounting based on the type of firm, specialized accounting tasks, and skills, regulations, and ethics for careers in accounting. Engaging and relevant, this course helps students with an accounting career orientation, and students in need of an overview of essential accounting principles.

Accounting I (Apex)
Accounting I examines how to make decisions about planning, organizing, and allocating resources using accounting procedures. Throughout the course, students focus on double-entry accounting; methods and principles of recording business transactions; the preparation of various documents used in recording revenues, expenses, assets, and liabilities; and the preparation of financial statements.
This course allows students to explore careers in accounting while learning skills applicable to any professional setting. Students engage in project-based activities such as analyzing financial statements; implementing the accounts payable and accounts receivable process; and determining payroll expenses and taxes. Active learning ensures that students continually focus on the technical and interpersonal skills necessary to prepare them for the workplace. In addition, students evaluate the roles and qualifications required for specific accounting careers so they can identify opportunities of interest to them.
Accounting I is a full-year intermediate Career and Technical Education course applicable to programs of study in the finance or business management and administration career clusters. This course is built to state and national CTE standards. Students who successfully complete the course will be prepared to pursue certifications such as Associate in Regulation and Compliance, Certified Management Accountant, or Certified Quality Auditor.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Accounting II (Apex)
Accounting II builds on the foundation acquired in Accounting I, allowing students to extend their skills and knowledge in the subject. The course focuses on various managerial, financial, and operational accounting activities that require the formulation, interpretation, and communication of financial information for use in management decision making. Students use equations, graphical representations, accounting tools, spreadsheet software, and accounting systems in real-world situations to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources.
This course allows students to explore careers in accounting while learning financial skills applicable to any professional setting. Students engage in project-based activities such as analyzing financial statements, implementing the accounts payable and accounts receivable process, and determining payroll expenses and

taxes. Active learning ensures that students continually focus on the technical and interpersonal skills necessary to prepare them for the workplace. In addition, students evaluate the roles and qualifications required for specific accounting careers, so they can identify opportunities that interest them.
Accounting II is a full-year advanced Career and Technical Education course applicable to programs of study in the finance or business management and administration career clusters. This course is built to state and national CTE standards. Students who successfully complete the course will be prepared to pursue certifications such as Associate in Regulation and Compliance, Certified Management Accountant, or Certified Quality Auditor.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Advanced Accounting (Apex)
Advanced Accounting builds on a foundation of basic skills and concepts in accounting so that students can extend their mastery of the subject. The course focuses on various managerial, financial, and operational accounting activities that require the formulation, interpretation, and communication of financial information for use in management decision making. Students use equations, graphical representations, accounting tools, spreadsheet software, and accounting systems in real-world situations to maintain, monitor, control, and plan the use of financial resources.
This course allows students to explore careers in accounting while learning financial skills applicable to any professional setting. Students engage in project-based activities such as analyzing financial statements, implementing the accounts payable and accounts receivable process, and determining payroll expenses and taxes. Active learning ensures that students continually focus on the technical and interpersonal skills necessary to prepare them for the workplace. In addition, students evaluate the roles and qualifications required for specific accounting careers, so they can identify opportunities that interest them.
This full-year course is applicable to the finance program of study in Indiana in alignment with Perkins V and NLPS requirements and is built to state standards. Students may take this course to satisfy the Concentrator B option in the aforementioned pathway.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Florida Accounting Applications 1 A/B
Florida Accounting Applications 1 is a two-semester course that empowers high school students with the essential skills they need to understand accounting basics. Topics covered include the fundamentals of bookkeeping, financial statements, accounting based on the type of firm, specialized accounting tasks, and skills, regulations, and ethics for careers in accounting. Engaging and relevant, this course helps students with an accounting career orientation, and students in need of an overview of essential accounting principles.

Introduction to Finance
Introduction to Finance is designed to enable students at the high school level to develop financial skills that they can use during in their careers in business organizations. Financial literacy is an essential capability for students as they prepare for the workforce, and this course provides the information they need to determine if a career in finance is right for them. The course introduces learners to a variety of topics, including investment strategies, money management, asset valuation, and personal finance. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the finance industry.

Business Management and Administration

Business Applications (Apex)
Business Applications prepares students to succeed in the workplace. Students begin by establishing an awareness of the roles essential to an organization's success, and then work to develop an understanding of professional communications and leadership skills. In doing so, students gain proficiency with word processing,

email, and presentation management software.

This course allows students to explore careers in business while learning skills applicable to any professional setting. Through a series of hands-on activities, students will create, analyze, and critique reports, letters, project plans, presentations, and other professional communications. Regular engagement in active learning ensures students can continually refine the skills necessary to prepare them for work. In addition, students will evaluate the qualifications required for specific careers so they can identify opportunities that are of interest to them.
Business Applications is an introductory level Career and Technical Education course applicable to programs of study in business, management, and administration; information technology; and other career clusters. This course is built to state and national standards. Students who successfully complete the course can go on to obtain the Microsoft® Office Specialist: Microsoft® Office Word certification.*
*Microsoft is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation in the United States and/or other countries.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Business Information Management A/B
Business Information Management is designed to enable students to develop information management skills that they can use during in their careers in business organizations. This course covers career opportunities available in business information management, computing technology for business, and connecting through the internet. Additionally, students will learn to work with documents, spreadsheets, presentation programs, and databases, how to design web pages, and project management skills. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the business information management industry.

Computer Applications (Apex)
Computer Applications provides an introduction to software applications that prepares students to succeed in the workplace and beyond. Students will develop an understanding of professional communications and leadership skills while gaining proficiency with word processing, email, and presentation management software. Students will also be able to demonstrate digital literacy through basic study of web publishing and design, spreadsheets, and database software.
This course allows students to explore careers in the fields of business and information technology while learning skills applicable to any professional setting. Through a series of hands-on activities, students will create, analyze, and critique reports, letters, project plans, presentations, and other professional communications. Regular engagement in active learning ensures students can continually refine the skills necessary to prepare them for work. In addition, students will evaluate the qualifications required for specific careers so they can identify opportunities that are of interest to them.
Computer Applications is an introductory level Career and Technical Education course applicable to programs of study in Business Management and Administration, Information Technology, and other career clusters. This course is built to state and national standards.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Florida Applied Computer Business Skills 1 A/B
Florida Applied Computer Business Skills I is a two-semester course designed to enable students to develop information management skills that they can use during in their careers in business organizations. This course covers career opportunities available in business information management, computing technology for business, and connecting through the internet. Additionally, students will learn to work with documents, spreadsheets, presentation programs, and databases, how to design web pages, and project management skills. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the business information management industry.

Florida Introduction to Business, Management, and Administration
Florida Introduction to Business, Management, and Administration is a one-semester course designed as a practical, hands-on guide to help students understand the skills required to achieve success in modern-day careers in business industries. Topics covered include the fundamentals of business management, operations, accounting, and IT in business management. This course makes practical, real-life applications of essential business principles understandable and useful in the daily lives of students and in the careers that they choose.

Florida Professional Communications
Florida Professional Communications is a one-semester course designed to enable all students at the high school level to develop communication skills they will need to be successful in a profession. Students learn about the key aspects of the communication process. They learn to apply communication protocol and appropriate language skills in professional and social communication. Students also explore effective strategies to address diversity in communication. Finally, students familiarize themselves with reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills. This course covers topics such as commination in business organizations and technology for communication. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students prepare for communication in a wide range of professions.

Information Technology Applications (Apex)
Information Technology Applications prepares students to work in the field of information technology. Students demonstrate digital literacy through basic study of computer hardware, operating systems, networking, the internet, web publishing, spreadsheets, and database software. Through a series of hands-on activities, students learn what to expect in the field of information technology and begin exploring career options in that field. Information Technology Applications is an introductory level Career and Technical Education course applicable to programs of study in information technology as well as other career clusters. This course is built to state and national standards. Students who successfully complete the course will be prepared to pursue the Microsoft® Office Specialist certifications in Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel, and Microsoft Access, as well as IC3 certification.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

International Business
International Business is a one-semester course that covers the fundamentals of international business, international business transactions, and how a business can go global. In this course, students will learn about international business and how globalization has impacted it. They will learn about global trade and investment policies, and politics and laws that impact international business. Students will also learn about the International Monetary Fund, foreign exchange and global capital markets, key world economies, and economic cooperation across countries. The course also covers strategies to enter the international market along with factors like strategic planning, marketing, global sourcing, and logistics, human resource management, and employability skills. Students also learn about the cultural elements involved in conducting international business.

Introduction to Business and Technology (Apex)
Introduction to Business and Technology provides the foundational knowledge and skills students need for careers in business and technology. Throughout the course, students gain a knowledge of business principles and communication skills, an understanding of the impact of financial and marketing decisions, and proficiency in the technologies required by business. Students also learn the essentials of working in a business environment, managing a business, and owning a business.
This course allows students to explore careers in business and information technology while learning skills applicable to any professional setting. Through a variety of hands-on activities, students engage with word processing, presentation, and spreadsheet software and explore operating systems, networking, and the internet. Regular engagement in active learning ensures students can continually refine the skills necessary to

prepare them for the workplace. In addition, students evaluate the qualifications required for specific careers so they can identify opportunities of interest to them.
Introduction to Business and Technology is a full-year introductory Career and Technical Education course applicable to programs of study in the business management and administration and the information technology career clusters, as well as other career clusters. This course is built to state and national standards. Students who successfully complete the course will be prepared to pursue certifications such as Microsoft® Office Specialist certifications in Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel, and Microsoft Access, as well as IC3 certification.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Management Fundamentals (Apex)
Management Fundamentals explores the main functions of managing activities and personnel in a business environment. Students gain awareness about the nature of human resources and training and development, as well as the legalities of business and the nature and sources of law affecting managerial administration. With a greater understanding of contracts, government relations, and the ability to mechanize ethically the relationships between employees, consumers, and business interests, students enter the world of business administration prepared for the challenges of maintaining a worthwhile and positive organization.
This full-year course is applicable to the business management and administration program of study in Indiana in alignment with Perkins V and NLPS requirements and is built to state standards. Students may take this course to satisfy the Concentrator A option in the aforementioned pathway.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Principles of Business Management (Apex)
Principles of Business Management prepares students for the responsibilities of starting and managing a business in today's economic climate. Students interact with the mechanisms of management systems from the perspective of business leadership, with emphasis on honing their technical toolset to operate effectively in a changing landscape. Students also develop a functional awareness of the economic relationship between finance and marketing and attain an understanding of what it takes to both start and ethically run an enterprise with organizational goals in mind.
This full-year course is applicable to both the finance and business administration programs of study in Indiana in alignment with Perkins V and NLPS requirements and is built to state standards. Students who complete this course will be prepared to take the Concentrator A options in either aforementioned pathway.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Principles of Business, Marketing, and Finance (Apex)
Principles of Business, Marketing, and Finance provides the knowledge and skills students need for careers in business and marketing. Students begin exploring roles and functions that business and marketing play in a global society. They also develop an understanding of the marketplace and product placement and promotion. Students analyze the impact of government, legal systems, and organized labor on business; develop an understanding of business communications and management; and explore legal, ethical, and financial issues in business and marketing. Furthermore, students delve into basic economic concepts including personal finance, economic systems, cost-profit relationships, and economic indicators and trends.
Using hands-on activities, students reinforce, apply, and transfer academic knowledge and skills to a variety of interesting and relevant real-world inspired scenarios. This course focuses on developing knowledge and skills around marketing, pricing, distribution, and management, while also focusing on economics and interpersonal skills. This course also addresses exploring career options in business and marketing as well as securing and keeping a job.
Principles of Business, Marketing, and Finance is a full-year Career and Technical Education course for programs of study in business management and administration. This course is built to state and national standards.

This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Principles of Business, Marketing, and Finance A/B
Principles of Business, Marketing, and Finance is designed as a practical, hands-on guide to help students understand the skills required to achieve success in modern-day careers in business, marketing, and finance industries. Topics covered include the fundamentals of business management, sales, marketing, international business, business law, ethics and safety, and resource management. This course makes practical, real-life applications of essential business principles understandable and useful in the daily lives of students and in the careers that they choose.

Professional Communications
The Professional Communications course is designed to enable all students at the high school level to develop communication skills they will need to be successful in a profession. Students learn about the key aspects of the communication process. They learn to apply communication protocol and appropriate language skills in professional and social communication. Students also explore effective strategies to address diversity in communication. Finally, students familiarize themselves with reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills. This course covers topics such as commination in business organizations and technology for communication. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students prepare for communication in a wide range of professions.

STEM

Biotechnology A/B
Biotechnology focuses on the fundamentals of biotechnology. In semester A, students become familiar with the basics of cell biology and molecular biology. They describe the structures and functions of DNA, RNA, and proteins, and they are introduced to the concepts of polymerase chain reactions, recombinant DNA technology, and protein engineering. Finally, students learn the significance of safety protocols in the laboratory and apply advanced laboratory techniques to perform an experiment.
Topics covered in semester B include genetics, regulations that apply to biotechnology, and biotech careers. Students learn about the contributions of various scientists, the importance of the discovery of DNA, and genetic engineering. They explore biotechnology in industry, agriculture, and medicine and discuss the latest trends in the field and its impact on society.
The lesson activities, unit activities, course assignment, and course project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. The videos keep students engaged. Simulations help students practice various laboratory techniques. And the practice test at the end of the course helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

Electronic Communication Skills
Electronic Communication Skills is a one-semester course that is based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards to help students prepare for entry into a wide range of careers and/or into postsecondary education. The course is designed to enable students at the high school level to develop electronic communication skills that they can use in their careers. Students will learn computer basics, keyboarding techniques, working with documents and presentations, and safe use of the internet.

Florida Web Technologies A/B
Florida Web Technologies is a two-semester course that provides students with the essentials of web design and helps them discover what makes a site truly engaging and interactive. Lessons on topics such as design principles, graphics, and web standards help students understand the elements of effective and dynamic web design. Students will create web pages in HTML, use JavaScript to create basic scripts, create DHTML and XML

documents, and use a WYSIWYG editor. Finally, students will learn how to launch a website and describe the administration of web servers.

Game Development
Game Development teaches students the ins and outs of game development to prepare them for a career in the field. This course covers the history of video games, character development, mobile game design, user interface design, social gaming, and the principles of development design and management methodologies. While fun and highly engaging, the course focuses on laying a strong foundation for a career in game development.

Introduction to Android Mobile App Development
Introduction to Android Mobile App Development is a one-semester course that familiarizes students with the knowledge, skills, and training required for a career in Android mobile app development. This course introduces the process involved in creating a mobile app and provides a tour of the history of and upcoming trends in mobile app development. The course provides students the opportunity to explore how to start a mobile app development company. Finally, the course culminates in students creating a new project in Android Studio, creating the user interface of an app, and making it interactive in Android Studio.

Introduction to Astronomy
Introduction to Astronomy is a one-semester course that is designed to enable students to learn the basics of astronomy. The course begins with coverage of the history of astronomy from ancient times to modern times. Student then learn to identify the movements of the Sun, Moon, planets, and stars across the sky and to describe the formation of the solar system and the role of the Sun and Moon in the solar system. The course goes on to cover the causes of seasons on Earth and why Earth can sustain life. The course culminates in a study of the stars, galaxies, and the Milky Way, various theories of cosmology, and advantages and disadvantages of space exploration. The target audience for this course is high school students.

Introduction to iOS Mobile App Development
Introduction to iOS Mobile App Development is a one-semester course that familiarizes students with the knowledge, skills, and training required for a career in iOS mobile app development. This course introduces the process involved in creating a mobile app and provides a tour of the history of and upcoming trends in mobile app development. The course provides students the opportunity to explore how to start a mobile app development company. Finally, the course culminates in students learning about the iOS development environment, creating the user interface of an app, and making the app interactive in Xcode.

Principles of Engineering and Technology A/B
The Principles of Engineering and Technology course provides students with essential STEM knowledge and an effective overview of STEM careers. Students will become familiar with engineering systems and technologies, the process of engineering design, and manufacturing technologies and processes. Additionally, the course covers communication skills and team and resource management.

Revolutionary Ideas in Science
Revolutionary Ideas in Science is a one-semester course with lessons that cover the discoveries and inventions in science from pre-historic to present times. This course covers topics such as: prehistoric science, technology, ancient and medieval science, the scientific revolution, thermodynamics and electricity, and many more.

Robotics I A/B
This two-semester course is focused on the concepts related to robots and how to construct a robot. Students will learn about the history and applications of robotics. Students will learn about the job opportunities and employability skills in the field of robotics. Students will also learn about the basic concepts of six simple machines, electricity, electronic circuits, Boolean algebra, magnetics, and their applicability to robotics. Students will apply safety procedures and construct a simple robot. Students will also learn about project

management and engineering design process. Students will learn about the programming languages used in robotics. Students will create a simple robotic arm. Students will also construct a robot using programming. Student will learn about ethics and laws related to robotics. Students will also learn how to test and maintain a robot. Online discussions and unit activities require students to develop and apply critical thinking skills, while the included games appeal to a variety of learning styles and keep students engaged.
Required lab materials note: This course contains hands-on labs that employ relatively-common household materials to provide a valuable laboratory experience. Please refer to the Student Syllabus or Teacher's Guide for a detailed list of required lab materials and options for purchasing kits.

Web Technologies A/B
The Web Technologies course provides student with the essentials of web design and helps them discover what makes a site truly engaging and interactive. Lessons on topics such as design principles, graphics, and web standards help students understand the elements of effective and dynamic web design. Students will create web pages in HTML, use JavaScript to create basic scripts, create DHTML and XML documents, and use a WYSIWYG editor. Finally, students will learn how to launch a website and describe the administration of web servers.

Marketing

Entrepreneurship A/B
Entrepreneurship is course that is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students understand the roles and attributes of an entrepreneur, marketing and its components, selling process, and operations management. In this course, students will explore entrepreneurship and the economy, marketing fundamentals, managing customers, production and operations management, money, and business law and taxation.

Florida Marketing Essentials A/B
Issues in marketing, advertising, and sales promotion are evolving rapidly in an increasingly digital environment. Florida Marketing Essentials is a two-semester course that effectively helps your students prepare for a career in that environment through a comprehensive look at essential marketing principles, interactive tools and channels, and the growing impact of data in marketing and advertising. This course provides an overview of all the fundamental topics necessary to effectively put your students on a career path that unleashes their creativity and develops and leverages their critical thinking skills.

Florida Principles of Entrepreneurship A/B
Florida Principles of Entrepreneurship is a two-semester course based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students understand the roles and attributes of an entrepreneur, marketing and its components, selling process, and operations management. In this course, students will explore entrepreneurship and the economy, marketing fundamentals, managing customers, production and operations management, money, and business law and taxation.

Introduction to Social Media
Introduction to Social Media is a one-semester course intended to familiarize students with the evolution and rapid growth of social media. The course explores different types of social media platforms, their features, and their benefits and risks. Students will learn about wikis and crowdsourcing and how social media is used for marketing. The course also covers online security and privacy risks, safety guidelines, and what it means to be a good digital citizen.

Marketing, Advertising, and Sales

Issues in marketing, advertising, and sales promotion are evolving rapidly in an increasingly digital environment. The Marketing, Advertising, and Sales course effectively helps your students prepare for a career in that environment through a comprehensive look at essential marketing principles, interactive tools and channels, and the growing impact of data in marketing and advertising. This course provides an overview of all the fundamental topics necessary to effectively put your students on a career path that unleashes their creativity and develops and leverages their critical thinking skills.

Human Services

Child Development and Parenting A/B
Child Development and Parenting is designed to familiarize students with the various stages of child development as well as the factors that may prevent the healthy development of a child. This course explores the development, health, nutrition, and safety of children at various stages. In addition, the course covers career opportunities in the field of childcare and development.

Florida Fundamentals of Human Service Careers
Florida Fundamentals of Human Service Careers is a one-semester course designed to enable students at the high school level to develop the critical skills and knowledge necessary in the human services industry in careers such as childcare, family services, and personal care services. This course covers topics such as counseling and mental health services, and consumer services. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students prepare for entry into a wide range of careers in the human services field.

Florida Parenting Skills
Florida Parenting Skills is a one-semester course designed to familiarize students with the various stages of child development as well as the factors that may prevent the healthy development of a child. This course explores the development, health, nutrition, and safety of children at various stages. In addition, the course covers career opportunities in the field of childcare and development.

Introduction to Military Careers
Introduction to Military Careers is a one-semester course that introduces the US military and describes each of its branches, which include the National Guard, Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, and Air Force. Students will learn about the relationship of the military reserve to the branches of the military. The course covers non-combat careers in the military, such as military intelligence, information technology, health care, legal services, logistics, aviation, and transportation, and other specialized careers. This course also covers enlistment and fitness requirements for military careers and personal traits that are essential for success in the military. The lessons in the course provide students with both breadth and depth, as they learn about the US Military. Online discussions and course activities require students to develop and apply critical thinking skills while appealing to a variety of learning styles and keep students engaged.

Personal Finance
Personal Finance is a one-semester course that teaches financial literacy skills to help students plan and achieve career and personal goals. This course focuses on consumer economics, financial services, and personal financial management. Students learn how to budget, spend, invest, and make every day financial decisions. The course also provides an exploration of careers in personal finance and consumer services.

Personal Financial Literacy
Personal Financial Literacy offers an engaging, scaffolded curriculum that introduces key topics and principles necessary to financial literacy. The one-semester course covers earning and spending; savings and investing; credit and debt; protection of assets; and financial planning and decision-making. Through real-life scenarios

and hands-on activities, the course explores choosing among banking and investment options, shopping for an auto loan, choosing among career and college options, financing options for continuing education, planning for retirement, and creating and living within a budget. As a social studies course, Financial Literacy is designed to complement courses in Economics and Mathematics for Personal Finance.

This course is built to state standards and further informed by standards from the Council for Economic Education's National Standards for Financial Literacy and the Jump$tart Coalition for Personal Financial Literacy's National Standards in K-12 Personal Finance Education.
This course was originally created for Apex Courses.

Principles of Human Services A/B
The Principles of Human Services course is designed to enable students at the high school level to develop the critical skills and knowledge necessary in the human services industry in careers such as childcare, family services, and personal care services. Students will learn about various personal characteristics that they need to demonstrate in the workplace, such as integrity, and positive work ethics. This course covers topics such as employability skills, counseling and mental health services, and consumer services. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students prepare for entry into a wide range of careers in the human services field.

Psychology A/B
Psychology gives your students an overview of the history of psychology while also giving them the resources to explore career opportunities in the field. Students will learn how psychologists develop and validate theories and will examine how hereditary, social, and cultural factors help form an individual’s behavior and attitudes. Students will also evaluate the effectiveness of different types of psychological counseling and therapy and describe key statistical concepts used in psychological research and testing. Finally, students will identify and explore career opportunities in psychology.

Relationships and Emotions A/B
Relationships and Emotions is a two-semester course that focuses on various facets and complexities of relationships and emotions. The course begins with an explanation of the importance of communication skills in building relationships. It then delves into problem-solving, critical thinking, time management, and goal setting—all skills essential for a fulfilling life. The course next explores different kinds of relationships, including familial and other common societal relationships, while distinguishing between healthy and unhealthy relationships. In addition, the course discusses conflict resolution, support systems, self-esteem, and self-management strategies.
Lesson Activities, Unit Activities, a Course Activity, and a Course Project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. Videos and interactive content included in the lessons keep students engaged and make technical concepts easy to understand. The end-of-semester test helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

**Semester B will release in December.*

Sociology
In the Sociology course, students will explore the evolution of sociology as a distinct discipline while learning about sociological concepts and processes. They will learn how the individual relates to and impacts society. Students will also learn about the influence of culture, social structure, socialization, and social change on themselves and others. The course combines a variety of content types, including lessons, activities, and discussions to engage learners as the discover sociology as a subject and as a career.

General

Career Explorations
Career Explorations is intended as a practical, hands-on guide to enable students to explore career opportunities in different career clusters and pathways. In addition to exploring career options, students will develop an academic and career plan, learn essential skills for success in college and a variety of careers, and prepare to enter the job market. Career Explorations also helps students build confidence as they prepare to embark on their chosen careers.

Computing for College and Careers A/B
Computing for College and Careers is intended as a practical, hands-on guide to help students understand basic computer skills required in their college education as well as in their career. This course covers basic computer hardware components, software applications, productivity applications such as word processing software, spreadsheet software, and presentation software, and new hardware and software technologies such as virtualization, cloud computing, green computing, and blockchain technology. This course also explores various career options and provides guidelines on privacy, security, and ethical issues related to software and internet use.

Essential Career Skills
Essential Career Skills is a one-semester course that teaches the skills required to achieve success in modern-day careers. Students will learn about personal qualities and people skills that are important in the workplace, such as work ethic, integrity, teamwork, and conflict resolution. Additionally, students will practice skills in communication, math, problem-solving, and critical thinking. The course then covers the structures and functions of business organizations, time, task, and resource management skills, and workplace safety laws and standards. Students will then explore career goals and job opportunities and
become familiar with various technologies used to perform job-specific tasks in an organization.

Florida Business Keyboarding
Florida Business Keyboarding is a one-semester course that falls under the Information Technology cluster. It is designed to enable students at high school level to develop electronic communication skills that they can use during in their careers. The course is based on Florida state standards for Career and Technical Education (CTE).

Florida Essential Career Skills
Florida Essential Career Skills is a one-semester course that teaches the skills required to achieve success in modern-day careers. Students will learn about personal qualities and people skills that are important in the workplace, such as work ethic, integrity, teamwork, and conflict resolution. Additionally, students will practice skills in communication, math, problem-solving, and critical thinking. The course then covers the structures and functions of business organizations, time, task, and resource management skills, and workplace safety. Students will then explore career goals and job opportunities and

Florida Fundamentals of Careers in Education
Florida Fundamentals of Careers in Education is a one-semester course designed to enable students at the high school level to learn the basics of education and training. Students will learn about various trends and factors that influence the education industry. This course introduces various career opportunities in the field of education. The course topics include personal and professional skills needed in various education careers, child growth and development, child health, delivering instruction, and technology in education. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the education industry.

Florida Fundamentals of Finance

Florida Fundamentals of Finance is a one-semester course designed to enable students at the high school level to develop financial skills that they can use during in their careers in business organizations. Financial literacy is an essential capability for students as they prepare for the workforce, and this course provides the information they need to determine if a career in finance is right for them. The course introduces learners to a variety of topics, including investment strategies, money management, asset valuation, and personal finance. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the finance industry.

Florida Orientation to Career Clusters
Florida Orientation to Career Clusters is a one-semester course intended as a practical, hands-on guide to enable students to explore career opportunities in different career clusters and pathways. In addition to exploring career options, students will develop an academic and career plan, learn essential skills for success in college and a variety of careers, and prepare to enter the job market. Florida Orientation to Career Clusters also helps students build confidence as they prepare to embark on their chosen careers.

Hospitality and Tourism

Culinary Arts A/B
Culinary Arts is intended to help students gain an understanding of the history and development of the culinary arts as well as practical skills for careers in the culinary industry. This course covers the basics of nutrition, health, safety, and sanitation and the basic science principles used in cooking. Students will be exposed to the culinary skills required to make a variety of food items. Additionally, students will become familiar with menu planning, food presentation, different service styles, and kitchen management skills. This course is based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students prepare for entry into a wide range of careers in the culinary industry.

Florida Introduction to Hospitality and Tourism A/B
The hospitality and tourism industry offers a dynamic career path that will pique the interest of many of your students. Florida Introduction to Hospitality and Tourism is a two-semester course that emphasizes learning the practical aspects of the industry and promotes the development of critical-thinking skills required in real-world situations. The lessons in this course introduce your students to the basics of hospitality and tourism and help them evaluate their skills and prepare for a career in this growing and exciting industry.

Florida Nutrition and Wellness
Florida Nutrition and Wellness is a one-semester introductory course that covers the basics of nutrition and health. The course introduces students to nutrients, their food sources, their functions, nutrient recommendations, and dietary guidelines. Students will learn about factors that affect health, wellness and fitness, and the nutritional needs through life. Food management principles, such as safe food handling practices, foodborne pathogens and illnesses, food preparation and presentation techniques, menu planning, and technological advances in the food industry are covered in this course. Finally, students will explore career options in the field of nutrition and wellness and learn about goal setting, planning a career, and workplace skills and ethics.

Food Handler and Food Manager Certifications
The Food Handler and Food Manager Certifications course helps students learn what they need to know to be successful in the National Restaurant Association (NRA) ServSafe® Food Handler and Manager Certification exam. The five units of the course arm students with the knowledge and skills to provide safe food to customers as a food handler or a food manager. Key topics include the principles of food safety, hygiene practices, time

and temperature control, food procedures from initial purchasing to final serving, procedures for cleaning and sanitizing, and food service inspection protocols.

Hospitality Management A/B
Hospitality Management is a two-semester course that focuses on the knowledge and skills needed by professionals in the hospitality and tourism industry. Students are introduced to the history of this vibrant industry, its economic significance, and its social and environmental impact. They learn about the various segments of the industry, including the departments of a hotel, tourism, and conventions and meetings. Students also explore management functions, such as staffing and leadership.
Lesson Activities, Unit Activities, a Course Activity, and a Course Project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. Videos and interactive content included in the lessons keep students engaged and make technical concepts easy to understand. The end-of-semester test helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

**Semester B will release in December.*

Nutrition and Wellness
Nutrition and Wellness is a one-semester introductory course that covers the basics of nutrition and health. The course introduces students to nutrients, their food sources, their functions, nutrient recommendations, and food labeling. Students will learn about the digestive and metabolic processes in the human body and discuss factors that affect health, wellness and fitness, and the nutritional needs through the life and for specific conditions. Food management principles, such as safe food handling practices, foodborne pathogens and illnesses, food preparation and presentation techniques, menu planning, and technological advances and marketing trends in the food industry are covered in this course. Finally, students will explore career options in the field of nutrition and wellness and learn about goal setting, planning a career, and workplace skills and ethics.

Principles of Hospitality and Tourism A/B
The hospitality and tourism industry offers a dynamic career path that will pique the interest of many of your students. This course emphasizes learning the practical aspects of the industry and promotes the development of critical-thinking skills required in real-world situations. The 14-lesson course will introduce your students to the basics of hospitality and tourism, and will help them evaluate their skills and prepare for a career in this growing and exciting industry.

Sports and Entertainment Marketing
Sports Entertainment and Marketing is a one-semester course is intended to help students gain an insight into the field of sports, entertainment, and recreation marketing. This course covers fundamental concepts in sports, entertainment, and recreation marketing. It also covers essential skills related to advertising, sponsorship, and marketing campaigns. In addition, the course covers crucial workplace skills, such as teamwork and leadership skills.

Transportation, Distribution, and Logistics

Florida Introduction to Transportation, Distribution, and Logistics
Florida Introduction to Transportation, Distribution, and Logistics is a one-semester course that will introduce your students to an industry that delivers what people want, when and how they want it. The TDL industry is essential to creating global economic growth through increasingly more efficient delivery of goods and services. This course will help to develop both the quantitative and qualitative skills and knowledge required for students to prepare themselves for a successful TDL career.

Principles of Transportation, Distribution, and Logistics A/B

Principles of Transportation, Distribution, and Logistics will introduce your students to an industry that delivers what people want, when and how they want it. The TDL industry is essential to creating global economic growth through increasingly more efficient delivery of goods and services. This course will help to develop both the quantitative and qualitative skills and knowledge required for students to prepare themselves for a successful TDL career. The course also addresses the relevant logistical and geopolitical issues that impact global trade.

Information Technology

CompTIA A+ (220-1001)
This course is focused on the exam objectives of CompTIA A+ (220-1001). Students will learn about computer hardware and networking, including concepts related to virtualization and cloud computing. Students will learn about mobile devices and their features. Students will learn how to identify and troubleshoot problems related to hardware, networking, printers, storage devices, and mobile devices.
Unit activities in the course help students to develop and apply critical thinking skills. Animations and screenshot-based slideshows included in the lesson keep students engaged. Students can understand technical concepts easily. Simulations provide students a real computer environment to practice various procedural steps. These simulations emulate the CompTIA A+ performance-based questions. Practice test at the end of the course help students to practice questions that are parallel to the CompTIA A+ (220-1001) certification exam.

CompTIA A+ (220-1002)
This course is focused on the exam objectives of CompTIA A+ (220-1002). Students will learn about the features and tools in Windows, Mac/Linux, and mobile operating systems. Students will learn about security, cloud computing, and operational procedures. Students will also learn how to use remote access tools and identify and troubleshoot problems related to operating systems, security, and mobile applications.
Unit activities in the course help students to develop and apply critical thinking skills. Animations and screenshot-based slideshows included in the lesson keep students engaged. Students can understand technical concepts very easily. Simulations provide students a real computer environment to practice various procedural steps. These simulations emulate the CompTIA A+ performance-based questions. Practice test at the end of the course help students to practice questions that are parallel to the CompTIA A+ (220-1002) certification exam.

CompTIA Cloud Essentials+ Certification (CLO-002)
CompTIA Cloud Essentials+ Certification (CLO-002) covers the exam objectives of the CompTIA Cloud Essentials+ certification exam. Students begin by identifying cloud service models and deployment models. The course then covers cloud networking concepts, cloud storage technologies, and cloud design. It explains cloud assessment methods, vendor relations in cloud adoptions, and cloud migration approaches. It also describes the benefits of using cloud services. Finally, the course covers data management, DevOps, and financial expenditures in a cloud environment.
The lesson activities, unit activities, course activity, and course project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. The videos and animations keep students engaged. And the practice test at the end of the course gives students the opportunity to work through questions similar to those on the CompTIA Cloud Essentials+ certification exam.

CompTIA Cloud+ Certification A/B (CV0-003)
CompTIA Cloud+ Certification (CV0-003) covers the exam objectives of the CompTIA Cloud+ certification exam. Students begin in semester A by identifying cloud service models and deployment models. The course then covers high availability, scaling, network security, application security, user security, and data security in cloud environments. Students learn how to integrate components and provision storage in a cloud environment. At the end of semester A, they explore cloud networking solutions and cloud migrations.

In semester B, students learn how to configure logging, monitoring, and alerting to maintain cloud operations. They explore how to optimize and maintain efficient operation of a cloud environment. The course also covers automation, orchestration, and disaster recovery. Finally, students learn to troubleshoot issues related to security, deployment, connectivity, performance, and automation.
The lesson activities, unit activities, course activity, and course project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. The videos and animations keep students engaged. And the practice test at the end of the course gives students the opportunity to work through questions similar to those on the CompTIA Cloud+ certification exam.

CompTIA Network+ Certification (N10-007) A/B
This course is a two-semester course focused on the exam objectives of CompTIA Network+ Certification (N10-007). Students will learn about the types of networks, network topologies, the Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, Internet protocol addresses, routing, and switching. Students will learn about wireless technologies, virtualization, cloud concepts, and network services. Students will learn about network cables, connectors, network devices, network storage technologies, and wide area networks. Students will learn about network documentation, network monitoring, and remote access methods. Students will learn about business continuity, disaster recovery methods, physical and logical security methods. Students will learn how to secure a wireless network. Students will also learn about network attacks, and various device hardening and mitigation techniques. Finally, students will learn how to troubleshoot issues related to wired connectivity, wireless connectivity, and network services. Unit activities in the course help students to develop and apply critical thinking skills. Animations included in the lesson keep students engaged. Students can understand technical concepts very easily. Simulations provide students a real computer environment to practice various procedural steps. These simulations emulate the CompTIA Network+ performance-based questions. Practice Test at the end of the course help students to attempt questions that are similar to CompTIA Network+ Certification (N10-007) exam.

CompTIA Security+ Certification (SY0-601) A/B
CompTIA Security+ Certification (SY0-601) covers exam objectives of CompTIA Security+ certification exam SY0-601. This course begins by describing security threats and attacks, and students learn about security concerns related to various types of vulnerabilities.
Additionally, this course covers security controls and cryptography, as well as enterprise and specialized systems security. Students then learn about application, network, and mobile device security, and account management and authentication. Finally, this course explores the incident response life cycle and mitigation techniques along with organizational security and risk management.

Computer Programming 1 A/B
Computing for College and Careers is intended as a practical, hands-on guide to help students understand basic computer skills required in their college education as well as in their career. This course covers basic computer hardware components, software applications, productivity applications such as word processing software, spreadsheet software, and presentation software, and new hardware and software technologies such as virtualization, cloud computing, green computing, and blockchain technology. This course also explores various career options and provides guidelines on privacy, security, and ethical issues related to software and internet use.

Computer Science Essentials (Apex)
Computer Science Essentials offers a focused curriculum designed around foundational computer science concepts, including computer systems, programming, networks, and data management. The course also introduces students to foundational computer science skills such as coding, troubleshooting, and being a responsible digital citizen.

Course topics include the history and impact of computers; careers in computer science; computing laws and ethics; bias and equity issues in computing; algorithms and coding; data storage, organization, and analysis; hardware and software; robotics; networks and the internet; cybersecurity and online safety; website design; and the use of abstraction in computing. Students discover new concepts through guided instruction and confirm their understanding in an interactive, feedback-rich environment.
A variety of activities encourage students to explore different aspects of computer science. Lab activities guide students through coding their own programs. Project and explore activities reinforce critical thinking, research, writing, and communication skills. In addition, project activities guide students through the development of different types of computer artifacts. In discussion activities, students conduct research on current computing topics and then exchange ideas with their peers. Practice activities provide additional opportunities for students to apply learned concepts and practice their writing, reasoning, and computer literacy skills.
This course is built to state standards.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Florida Foundations of Programming A/B
Florida Foundations of Programming is a two-semester course designed to familiarize students with the basics of computer programming. Students will learn about data representation, program execution, programming languages, and program structures. They will also create web pages in HTML and a JavaScript program. Then students will learn about the phases of the software development life cycle (SDLC) and methods of software development, including learning about security threats, disaster recovery, and data privacy issues. In addition, the course covers the skills, ethics, and training required for careers in computer programming. This course is aligned to Florida state standards.

Florida Introduction to Information Technology A/B
Florida Introduction to Information Technology is a two-semester course designed to enable students at the high school level to develop the critical skills and knowledge necessary in the information technology industry. Students will be exposed to the fundamentals of computer systems, and will learn how to use the internet, word processors, presentation software, spreadsheets, and databases. Additionally, students will learn about computer programming, computer networks, and web design and development. Finally, students will explore different career pathways in the field of information technology and identify the key skills and certifications needed for these careers.

Florida Introduction to Technology
Florida Introduction to Technology is a one-semester course that provides students with essential STEM knowledge and an effective overview of STEM careers. Students will become familiar with engineering systems and technologies, the process of engineering design, and manufacturing technologies and processes.

Introduction to Cybersecurity
Introduction to Cybersecurity introduces students to the field of cybersecurity, focusing primarily on personal computer use and vulnerabilities while also highlighting the wider scope of cybersecurity from a societal and career perspective. Specific topics include computer security, VPN and wireless security, risk management, and laws, standards, and ethics related to cybersecurity

Networking Fundamentals A/B
This course is a two-semester course focused on the concepts of networking. Students will learn about careers in networking and employability skills required for a career in networking. Students will learn about the types of networks, network topologies, the Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, Internet protocol addresses, and Internet of Things (IoT) technologies. Students will learn about networking devices, cables, media, and connectors. Students will learn to set up a small wired network. Students will learn about network security threats and preventive measures to secure a network. This course also covers network planning, administration,

troubleshooting, and maintenance. Students will learn about wireless networking standards and access methods. Students will learn to set up and secure a wireless network. Students will learn about virtual private networks and cloud computing. Students will also learn to troubleshoot issues related to wired and wireless networks. Unit activities in the course help students to develop and apply critical thinking skills. Animations included in the lesson keep students engaged. Students can understand technical concepts very easily. Simulations provide students a real computer environment to practice various procedural steps.

Principles of Information Technology (Apex)
Principles of Information Technology prepares students to succeed in the workplace. Students begin by establishing an awareness of the roles essential to an organization's success, and then work to develop an understanding of professional communications and leadership skills. In doing so, students gain proficiency with word processing, email, and presentation management software. Students will also be able to demonstrate digital literacy through basic study of computer hardware, operating systems, networking, the Internet, web publishing, spreadsheets and database software.
This course allows students to explore careers in information technology and business while learning skills applicable to any professional setting. Through a series of hands-on activities, students will create, analyze, and critique reports, letters, project plans, presentations, and other professional communications. Students will learn what to expect in the field of Information Technology and begin exploring career options in the field. Regular engagement in active learning ensures students can continually refine the skills necessary to prepare them for work. In addition, students will evaluate the qualifications required for specific careers so they can identify opportunities that are of interest to them.
Principles of Information Technology is a full-year introductory Career and Technical Education course applicable to programs of study in business, management, and administration; information technology; and other career clusters. This course is built to state and national standards. Students who successfully complete the course will be prepared to pursue the Microsoft® Office Specialist certifications in Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel and Microsoft Access*, as well as IC3 certification.
*Microsoft is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation in the United States and/or other countries.
This course was originally created for Apex Courses.

Principles of Information Technology A/B
The Principles of Information Technology course is designed to enable students at the high school level to develop the critical skills and knowledge necessary in the information technology industry. Students will be exposed to the fundamentals of computer systems, and will learn how to use the internet, word processors, presentation software, spreadsheets, and databases. Additionally, students will learn about computer programming, computer networks, and web design and development. Finally, students will explore different career pathways in the field of information technology and identify the key skills and certifications needed for these careers.

Security Fundamentals A/B
Security Fundamentals is designed to enable students at the high school level to develop the critical skills and knowledge necessary for careers in cybersecurity. Students will learn about the basic concepts of cybersecurity, basic computer components, file management, types of networks, Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) model, network protocols, and IP addresses.
This course then covers security threats, prevention methods, and legal and ethical issues in cybersecurity. After gaining an understanding of security agencies, security topologies, quality control systems, and physical security devices, students will explore securing network devices, data security, data backup and recovery, and risk management.

Manufacturing

Florida Introduction to Manufacturing
Florida Introduction to Manufacturing is a one-semester course designed to help your students understand various manufacturing processes, concepts, and systems, and to introduce them to the various career paths available to them in manufacturing. This course emphasizes STEM principles while also covering practical aspects of manufacturing such as marketing and regulatory issues, as well as issues related to launching and managing a manufacturing business.

Principles of Manufacturing A/B
Principles of Manufacturing is a course designed to help your students understand various manufacturing processes, concepts, and systems, and to introduce them to the various career paths available to them in manufacturing. This course emphasizes STEM principles while also covering practical aspects of manufacturing such as marketing and regulatory issues, as well as issues related to launching and managing a manufacturing business.

Law, Public Safety, Corrections, and Security

Florida Introduction to Law, Public Safety, and Security
Florida Introduction to Law, Public Safety, and Security is a one-semester course intended as a practical, hands-on guide to help students understand the functioning of law enforcement agencies, courts, the correctional system, and security and emergency agencies. This course covers the history and development of criminal law in the United States, court procedures, the role of law enforcement agencies and private security in public safety, and the role of fire fighters and emergency responders. Through this course, students will understand the personal, professional, and technological skills required by professionals working in the fields of law, public safety, corrections, and security.

Introduction to Criminology
Introduction to Criminology is a one-semester course that is designed to enable students to understand basic concepts related to criminology. The target audience for this course is high school students. This course allows students to analyze and compare various theories related to criminology. Additionally, students will explore topics such as punishing offenders, deterring criminal behavior, and eliminating injustice with peace.

Introduction to Forensic Science
Introduction to Forensic Science is designed to introduce students to the importance and limitations of forensic science and explore different career options in this field. They also learn to process a crime scene, collect and preserve evidence, and analyze biological evidence such as fingerprints, blood spatter, and DNA samples. Moreover, they learn to determine the time and cause of death in homicides and analyze ballistic evidence and human remains in a crime scene. Finally, they learn about forensic investigative methods related to arson, computer crimes, financial crimes, frauds, and forgeries.

Principles of Law, Public Safety, Corrections, and Security A/B
The Principles of Law, Public Safety, Corrections, and Security course is intended as a practical, hands-on guide to help students understand the functioning of law enforcement agencies, courts, the correctional system, and security and emergency agencies. This course covers the history and development of criminal law in the United States, court procedures, the role of law enforcement agencies and private security in public safety, and the role of fire fighters and emergency responders. It also covers the ethical and legal responsibilities and working conditions in law enforcement and security. Through this course, students will understand the personal, professional, and technological skills required by professionals working in the fields of law, public safety, corrections, and security.

Architecture and Construction

Drafting and Design A/B
Drafting and Design gives students a comprehensive look at the fundamental concepts of drafting and design. In this course, students will explore types of drafting tools, drafting conventions, sketching and drawing techniques, types of views and projections, computer-aided design and drafting (CADD) operations, and the development of a prototype. This course features skill-embedded content that connects student learning to real-life experiences. Additionally, students will develop key professional and personal skills that are helpful in having a successful career in the field of drafting and design.

Florida Drafting 1 A/B
Florida Drafting 1 is a two-semester course that gives students a comprehensive look at the fundamental concepts of drafting and design. In this course, students will explore types of drafting tools, drafting conventions, sketching and drawing techniques, types of views and projections, computer-aided design and drafting (CADD) operations, and the development of a prototype. This course features skill-embedded content that connects student learning to real-life experiences. Additionally, students will develop key professional and personal skills that are helpful in having a successful career in the field of drafting and design.

Florida Introduction to Architecture, Construction, and Career Planning
Florida Introduction to Architecture, Construction, and Career Planning is a one-semester course in which students will learn about various career options in the field. The course covers foundational concepts of architecture and construction such as architectural drawings, structure and loads, materials, and equipment used in architecture and construction. Students then learn the key concepts of urban design and its relationship with city government and about construction documents and standards. The course also covers workplace skills and ethics and basic computing skills.

Principles of Architecture and Construction A/B
In the Principles of Architecture and Construction course, students will learn about various career options in the field. The course covers foundational concepts of architecture and construction such as architectural drawings, structure and loads, materials, and equipment used in architecture and construction. Students then learn the key concepts of urban design and its relationship with city government and about construction documents and standards. The course also covers workplace skills and ethics and basic computing skills.

Health Science

Allied Health Careers A/B
Allied Health Careers focuses on the health care delivery system and careers in allied health services. In semester A, students begin by learning the structures and functions of various body systems. They explore common diseases and disorders of each system and discuss strategies and factors that influence overall health and wellness. In addition, semester A covers medical terminology, diagnostic imaging techniques, electrocardiography, common laboratory tests, and respiratory care.
Semester B focuses on the skills and knowledge needed by allied health professionals in various health care fields. It also covers information concerning safety, law, and ethics in health care settings. In addition, students learn important workplace skills related to communication, teamwork, and leadership.
The lesson activities, unit activities, course assignment, and course project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. The videos keep students engaged. And the practice test at the end of the course helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

Anatomy and Physiology A/B

Anatomy and Physiology focuses on the anatomy and physiology of the human body. Students learn about the organization and structure of the body, common medical terminology, and the structures and functions of cells and tissues. They also learn about the common diseases and disorders associated with the systems of the body.

The lesson activities, unit activities, course assignment, and course project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. The videos included in the lessons keep students engaged. The practice test at the end of the course helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

**Semester B will release in December.*

Applied Medical Terminology A/B
Applied Medical Terminology helps students understand the structure and meaning of medical terms and identify medical terminology associated with various body systems. As the health care industry becomes more complex, developing expertise in accurately and efficiently identifying medical terms and their specific application is essential to a growing variety of health care careers. This course begins to prepare your students for those careers.

Certified Nurse Aide A/B
The course is designed to enable students to learn the key skills and information that they need to work as certified nurse aides. The course will help students develop an understanding of the human body, physical and nutritional needs, mental health needs and teach them to provide culturally competent and quality care to clients in a safe and healthy environment. The course is based on the NNAAP Exam syllabus and is designed to prepare students to take the exam and become certified nurse aides. The course has animations and videos that demonstrate key skills that students must acquire to work as nurse aides. The practice test at the end of the course gives students practice on the written exam that they'll need to give to become certified nurse aides.

Exercise Science A/B
Exercise Science focuses on providing a solid foundation in exercise science to students interested in careers such as athletic training, personal training, physical therapy, nutrition, and recreational therapy. Students explore the concepts of biomechanics and kinesiology, as well as the anatomy and physiology of various body systems. Students identify common diseases and disorders of each system and discuss the diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of these diseases and disorders. Students will also discover how to perform fitness and biometric measurements, complete client evaluations, and design client exercise and rehabilitation programs. In addition, the course covers the basics of nutrition, physical activity, and wellness.
The lesson activities, unit activities, course assignment, and course project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. The videos included in the lessons keep students engaged. The practice test at the end of the course helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

**Semester B will release in December.*

Florida Applied Medical Terminology A/B
Florida Applied Medical Terminology is a two-semester course that is based on Florida state standards for Career and Technical Education (CTE) and is designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the healthcare industry. The course helps students understand the structure and meaning of medical terms and identify medical terminology associated with various body systems. As the health care industry becomes more complex, developing expertise in accurately and efficiently identifying medical terms and their specific application is essential to a growing variety of health care careers. This course begins to prepare your students for those careers.

Florida Health Science 1 A/B

Florida Health Science 1 is a two-semester course based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in careers in the health science industry. The course will engage students to understand the basic structure and function of the human body, biomolecules such as proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids, and biological and chemical processes. Students will also learn to identify and analyze diseases and medical procedures related to each body system, while developing an understanding of medical terminology.

Florida Health Science 2 A/B
Florida Health Science 2 is a two-semester course designed to enable students to learn the basics of health science. In the course, students will develop an understanding of the academic qualifications, personal skills, training, and use of healthcare tools required to work in the healthcare industry. The course is based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the healthcare industry.

Health Information Management A/B
Health Information Management introduces students to the U.S. healthcare system and the basic concepts related to health information management. Students will gain an understanding of information systems in health care; the evolving role of health data in health information systems; and how professionals in this field use data to support the clinical, financial, administrative, and research functions of an organization.
This course offers students insight into career opportunities in health information management and opportunities for advancement and employability skills for a successful career. Students will also learn about the key laws, regulations, and ethical standards that govern professionals in health information, such as the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), the American Health Information Management Association (AHIMA) Code of Ethics, and laws on worker safety.

Health Science 1 A/B
Health Science 1 is based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in careers in the health science industry. The course will engage students to understand the basic structure and function of the human body, biomolecules such as proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids, and biological and chemical processes. Students will also learn to identify and analyze diseases and medical procedures related to each body system, while developing an understanding of medical terminology.

Health Science 2 A/B
Health Science 2 is designed to enable students to learn the basics of health science. In the course, students will develop an understanding of the academic qualifications, personal skills, training, and use of healthcare tools required to work in the healthcare industry. The course is based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the healthcare industry.

Medical Coding and Billing A/B
Medical Coding and Billing prepares high school students for a career as a medical coding and billing specialist. The topics covered in this course provide a strong foundation for students planning to take a certification exam, such as the Certified Professional Coder (CPC) exam or the Certified Coding Associate (CCA) exam.
This course presents an overview of the U.S. healthcare delivery system and explains what medical coders and billers do to keep this system operating efficiently. After a review of the anatomy and physiology of humans, students will then explore medical coding and billing jobs in different settings, including hospitals, physicians' offices, and insurance companies. This course also provides coverage of the ICD-10-CM, CPT®, HCPCS, and ICD-10-PCS coding systems and an overview of the medical billing process and healthcare revenue cycle management.

Medical Therapeutics A/B
Medical Therapeutics focuses on identifying employment and entrepreneurial opportunities in medical therapeutics. Students create a career plan and develop a variety of skills related to communication, teamwork, and leadership. They also learn about laws, ethics, and workplace and equipment safety, as well as electronic health records and the health care delivery system. Students also explore the major body systems and identify common diseases and disorders of each system. Finally, students demonstrate proficiency in the use of medical terminology.
The lesson activities, unit activities, course assignment, and course project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. The videos included in the lessons keep students engaged. The end-of-semester test at the end of the course helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

**Semester B will release in December.*

Principles of Health Science (Apex)
Principles of Health Science provides knowledge and skills students need for careers in health care. Students explore the services, structure, and professions of the health care system and get guidance on choosing a specific career path in health services, including career paths in emergency medicine, nutrition, and alternative medicine.
Students focus on day-to-day skills and expectations for health professionals, which include promoting wellness, maintaining a safe environment, creating medical records, and practicing good communication, collaboration, and leadership. In addition, students expand their understanding of health and safety systems, learn how to address emergency situations, and deal with infection control issues. Students also explore medical science topics, terminology, procedures, and regulations — including an overview of physiology and medical measurements.
Using real-life scenarios and application-driven activities, students learn the responsibilities and challenges of being health care professionals and deepen their knowledge of various career options. In addition to building their understanding of technical concepts and skills, students evaluate the qualifications required for specific careers and develop personal career plans to pursue work in the health care industry and extend their knowledge of oral and written communication in health science.
Principles of Health Science is a full-year Career and Technical Education course for programs of study in health sciences. This course is built to state and national standards.
This updated course was originally created for Apex Courses and is now available in Courseware.

Principles of Health Science A/B
With an engaging and interactive instructional approach, the Principles of Health Science course provides students with a comprehensive overview of health science topics and careers. Health science professionals are in increasing demand, and this course is an effective way to introduce students to a wide array of health science careers. Students will learn about the history of health care in the United States, job opportunities in the five healthcare systems, the qualifications and skills required to work in the healthcare sector, and factors that are important in a workplace environment such as communication skills, knowledge of laws and ethics related to health care, and knowledge of health and wellness. Additionally, the course covers medical terminology, human anatomy, homeostasis, and different stages of human life.

Rehabilitation Careers A/B
Rehabilitation Careers focuses on the skills and knowledge needed by professionals in rehabilitation therapy. Students are introduced to various careers in rehabilitation and learn about employment opportunities in this field. They learn about the anatomy and structure of the human body and common medical terminology. In addition, students will discover patient care skills, how to estimate insurance costs for patients, and safety guidelines for working in a rehabilitation career.

The lesson activities, unit activities, course assignment, and course project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. The videos included in the lessons keep students engaged. The practice test at the end of the course helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

**Semester B will release in December.*

Government and Public Administration

Florida Fundamentals of Government and Public Administration
Florida Fundamentals of Government and Public Administration is a one-semester course designed to enable students at the high school level to explore career opportunities in the field of government and public administration and the career-related skills they need to possess as professionals in this field. Students will learn about the functions of government and public administration in the United States and working conditions necessary for safety in the field of government and public administration. This course covers topics such as: the influence of geography and technology, and networking and communication as they relate to government and public administration. The course is based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students prepare for entry into a wide range of careers in government and public administration industry.

Principles of Government and Public Administration A/B
Principles of Government and Public Administration is designed to enable students at the high school level to explore career opportunities in the field of government and public administration and the career-related skills they need to possess as professionals in this field. Students will learn about the history and development of the US Constitution, the functions of government and public administration in the United States and working conditions necessary for safety in the field of government and public administration. This course covers topics such as: the influence of geography and technology, and networking and communication as they relate to government and public administration. The course is based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students prepare for entry into a wide range of careers in government and public administration industry.

Arts, A/V, Technology, and Communications

Audio/Video Production 1 A/B
Audio/Video Production 1 is designed to enable students to learn the basics of audio/video production. The course will help students develop an understanding of the industry with a focus on pre-production, production, and post-production audio and video activities, video production (including using advanced techniques), and careers and ethics in audio/video production. The course is based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the audio/video production industry.

Audio/Video Production 2 A/B
Audio/Video Production 2 is designed to enable students to develop the knowledge and skills related to audio/video techniques that they can use in their careers. This course covers the elements of audio/video production, preproduction activities, production activities, postproduction activities, media production techniques, media formats and distribution, and media ethics and critique. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the audio/video production industry.

Audio/Video Production 3 A/B

Audio/Video Production 3 is designed to enable students to understand basic concepts in audio/video manufacturing. Students will learn about preproduction techniques, advanced production techniques, advanced post-production techniques, mastering production techniques, special effects and animation, and audio/video careers and production laws. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students prepare for entry into a wide range of careers in audio/video production.

Digital and Interactive Media A/B
Digital and Interactive Media is a comprehensive introduction to careers in the rapidly expanding world of digital art. The course covers creative and practical aspects of digital art as well as careers, training, and emerging technologies in digital media. Students will learn concepts involved in digital media, such as graphic design, principles of design, digital printing, digital communication systems, and digital publishing. This course explores various career options and students will create a digital portfolio.

Florida Digital Media/Multimedia Foundations 1 A/B
Florida Digital Media/Multimedia Foundations 1 is a two-semester course based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards and provides a comprehensive introduction to careers in the rapidly expanding world of digital art. The course covers creative and practical aspects of digital art as well as careers, training, and emerging technologies in digital media. Students will learn concepts involved in digital media, such as graphic design, principles of design, digital printing, digital communication systems, and digital publishing. This course explores various career options and students will create a digital portfolio.

Florida Digital Photography 1 A/B
Few recent technical innovations have changed an industry as fundamentally as digital photography has changed everything about the way we capture our lives in the way we take, edit, store, and share pictures. Florida Digital Photography 1 is a two-semester course that provides a practical, hands-on guide to help students understand the skills required to achieve success in photography careers. This course will cover various topics, such as types of photography, using digital cameras, photographic lighting and composition, manipulating images, printing photos, darkroom development, evaluating photographs, and print production. By the end of the courses, students will learn how to create a photography portfolio. The course is based on Florida Education standards for Career and Technical Education (CTE) to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the photography industry.

Florida Digital Video Production 1 A/B
Florida Digital Video Production 1 is a two-semester course designed to enable students to learn the basics of audio/video production. The course will help students develop an understanding of the industry with a focus on pre-production, production, and post-production audio and video activities, video production (including using advanced techniques), and careers and ethics in audio/video production. The course is based on Career and Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the audio/video production industry.

Florida Digital Video Production 3 A/B
Florida Digital Video Production 3 is a two-semester course designed to enable students to understand basic concepts in audio/video manufacturing. Students will learn about preproduction techniques, advanced production techniques, advanced post-production techniques, mastering production techniques, special effects and animation, and audio/video careers and production laws. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students prepare for entry into a wide range of careers in audio/video production.

Graphic Design and Illustration A/B

The Graphic Design and Illustration course allows students to develop an understanding of the industry with a focus on topics such as history of graphic design, types of digital images, graphic design tools, storing and manipulating images, design elements and principles, copyright laws, and printing images. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in careers in the graphic design industry.

Introduction to Fashion Design
Introduction to Fashion Design focuses on the practical aspects of career preparation in the fashion design industry. The lessons in the course provide students with both breadth and depth, as they explore the full gamut of relevant topics in fashion design. This course provides students insight on the history of fashion and its place in the modern world and helps students understand terms and concepts related to fashion. Students explore fashion forecasting, predicting consumer demand, pricing, and other activities involved in the fashion process from the inspiration for a garment to creating sketches until the final product takes shape.

Principles of Arts, Audio/Video Technology, and Communications A/B
Principles of Arts, A/V Technology, and Communications appeals to students' familiarity with a variety of sensory inputs and stimuli. With an emphasis on visual arts, the lessons in the course introduce learners to careers in design, photography, performing arts, fashion, and journalism, among others. This course covers inherently engaging topics that will stimulate your students as they consider careers in which the arts, technology, and communications intersect.

Professional Photography A/B
Few recent technical innovations have changed an industry as fundamentally as digital photography has changed everything about the way we capture our lives in the way we take, edit, store, and share pictures. Professional Photography provides a practical, hands-on guide to help students understand the skills required to achieve success in photography careers. This course will cover various topics, such as types of photography, using digital cameras, photographic lighting and composition, manipulating images, printing photos, darkroom development, evaluating photographs, and print production. By the end of the courses, students will learn how to create a photography portfolio.

Theater, Cinema, and Film Production
Theater, Cinema, and Film Production is a one-semester course that explores what goes into the making of a theater and film production. The course’s lessons focus on the pre-production, production, and post-production stages of theater and film productions. Students will be introduced to theater and film, and their different genres and subgenres. They will also learn about roles and responsibilities of the cast and crew, including the director, actors, screenplay writers, set designers, wardrobe stylists and costume designers, and makeup artists. The course also covers technical aspects, such as lighting and sound. Students will also learn about the influence of the audience on theater, cinema, and film production. The course combines a variety of content types, including lessons, activities, and discussions to keep students engaged as they discover the world of theater, cinema, and film production.

Education and Training

Florida Child Development
Florida Child Development is a one-semester course designed to familiarize students with the various stages of child development as well as the factors that may prevent the healthy development of a child. This course explores the development, health, nutrition, and safety of children at various stages. In addition, the course covers career opportunities in the field of childcare and development.

Principles of Education and Training A/B

Principles of Education and Training is designed to enable students at the high school level to learn the basics of education and training. Students will learn about various trends and factors that influence the education industry. This course introduces various career opportunities in the field of education. The course topics include personal and professional skills needed in various education careers, child growth and development, child health, delivering instruction, and technology in education. The course is based on Career Technical Education (CTE) standards designed to help students develop technical knowledge and skills needed for success in the education industry.

Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources

Florida Agriscience Foundations A/B
Florida Agriscience Foundations is a two-semester course in which students will learn about various career options in the agriculture, food, and natural resources industries. They will learn about technology, safety, and regulatory issues in agricultural science. They will also learn about topics related to agriculture, such as international agriculture and world trade, sustainability, environmental management, research, development, and future trends in the industry. The course helps students understand how the rising demand for sustainable food sources can be met while also meeting the challenge of producing higher yields to feed a growing world.

Forestry and Wildlife Management A/B
Forestry and Wildlife Management is a two-semester course that begins by identifying employment and entrepreneurial opportunities in forestry, wildlife, and natural resource management. Students learn about safety hazards and procedures in the industry. They also learn about soil, mineral, plant, water, forest, and wildlife management, as well as the laws that govern these professions. In addition, students learn about the tools and practices used in forestry and wildlife management careers. Finally, they learn about the carrying capacity of rangelands and the consequences of overgrazing.
Lesson Activities, Unit Activities, a Course Activity, and a Course Project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. Videos and interactive content included in the lessons keep students engaged and make technical concepts easy to understand. The end-of-semester test helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

**Semester B will release in December.*

Foundations of Green Energy A/B
This is a two-semester course for high school students who want to understand the rapidly growing and evolving energy field, with special emphasis on electrical energy and on new and emerging energy technologies. The course is designed to address state standards in the Energy and STEM domains as well as the Energy Industry Fundamentals Certificate Program (EIFCP) standards developed by the Center for Energy Workforce Development (CEWD). Unit topics include the energy industry; energy science and efficiency; electrical generation, transmission, and distribution; conventional, alternative, and emerging energy sources; health, safety, and security issues; and energy careers and pathways, from entry level to professional.

Introduction to Marine Biology
Introduction to Marine Biology is designed to introduce students to oceanic features and processes, ocean habitats and ecosystems, life forms in the ocean, and types of interactions in the ocean. Students will learn about the formation and characteristic features of the oceans. They will learn about the scientific method and explore careers available in marine biology. The course then covers the characteristic features of different taxonomic groups, habitats, life forms, and ecosystems that exist in the oceans and different adaptations marine creatures possess to survive in the ocean. Students will learn about succession and the flow of energy in

marine ecosystems, as well as the resources that the oceans provide and the threats that the oceans face from human activities.

Introduction to Veterinary Science
Introduction to Veterinary Science is designed to introduce students at the high school level to the fundamentals of veterinary science. The students will explore the history of veterinary science and the skills and requirements for a successful career in the veterinary industry. They will also explore the anatomy and physiology of animals, learn how to evaluate animal health, and determine effective treatments for infectious and noninfectious diseases in animals. Additionally, they will learn about zoonotic diseases, and the impact of toxins and poisons on animal health.

Natural Resources A/B
Natural Resources is a two-semester course that focuses on the sustainable management of natural resources such as air, water, minerals, energy sources, soil, and land. The course begins with an introduction to types of natural resources, including biotic, abiotic, renewable, and nonrenewable resources, as well as their geographic distribution and uses. It explores how human activities affect the availability of natural resources and examines the environmental and economic consequences of natural resource use and overuse. In addition, the course covers soil, land, forest, and rangeland management. Students will discover career options and the skills needed within the natural resources industry, as well as workplace safety regulations. Finally, the course examines the laws and regulations that govern natural resource use and management.

Lesson Activities, Unit Activities, a Course Activity, and a Course Project help students develop and apply critical thinking skills. Videos and interactive content included in the lessons keep students engaged and make technical concepts easy to understand. The end-of-semester test helps students reinforce their understanding of key concepts.

**Semester B will release in December.*

Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources A/B
In the Principles of Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources course, students will learn about various career options in the agriculture, food, and natural resources industries. They will learn about technology, safety, and regulatory issues in agricultural science. They will also learn about topics related to agriculture, such as international agriculture and world trade, sustainability, environmental management, research, development, and future trends in the industry. The course helps students understand how the rising demand for sustainable food sources can be met while also meeting the challenge of producing higher yields to feed a growing world.

College & Career Readiness

ACT® English
The ACT assesses high school students' general educational development and their ability to complete college-level work. Our course prepares students to take the test by learning the content ideas they will be tested on. ACT® is a registered trademark of ACT, Inc.

ACT® Mathematics
The ACT assesses high school students' general educational development and their ability to complete college-level work. Our course prepares students to take the test by learning the content ideas they will be tested on. ACT® is a registered trademark of ACT, Inc.

ACT® Reading

The ACT assesses high school students' general educational development and their ability to complete college-level work. Our course prepares students to take the test by learning the content ideas they will be tested on.ACT® is a registered trademark of ACT, Inc.

ACT® Science Reasoning
The ACT assesses high school students' general educational development and their ability to complete college-level work. Our course prepares students to take the test by learning the content ideas they will be tested on. ACT® is a registered trademark of ACT, Inc.

ACT® WORKKEYS
WorkKeys is a job skills assessment system that helps employers select, hire, train, and retain a high-performance workforce. WorkKeys scores help compare a learner's skills to the skills real jobs require. ACT WorkKeys assessments are divided into the following subdivisions:
ACT WorkKeys - Applied Mathematics - Leveled
ACT WorkKeys - Graphic Literacy
ACT WorkKeys - Workplace Documents
ACT and WORKKEYS are registered trademarks of ACT, Inc.

AP® Computer Science A
AP® Computer Science is designed to introduce students to the basic concepts of computer programming. Students learn how to compile and run a Java program. They learn to use arithmetic, relational, and logical operators. They learn to use different decision-making and loop statements. They learn to create classes, methods, String objects, and an ArrayList object. They learn to perform sequential search, binary search, selection sort, and insertion sort on an array. They learn to implement object-oriented programming design. They learn to implement inheritance, polymorphism, and abstraction. Further, they describe privacy and legality in the context of computing.
This course has been authorized by the College Board® to use the AP® designation.
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ASVAB Mathematics
The ASVAB is a test developed and maintained by the Department of Defense. ASVAB scores count toward the Armed Forces Qualifying Test (AFQT) score.

ASVAB Technology & General Science, Part 1
The ASVAB is a test developed and maintained by the Department of Defense. ASVAB scores count toward the Armed Forces Qualifying Test (AFQT) score.

ASVAB Technology & General Science, Part 2
The ASVAB is a test developed and maintained by the Department of Defense. ASVAB scores count toward the Armed Forces Qualifying Test (AFQT) score.

ASVAB Word Knowledge & Paragraph Comprehension
The ASVAB is a test developed and maintained by the Department of Defense. ASVAB scores count toward the Armed Forces Qualifying Test (AFQT) score.

Accuplacer® Mathematics
ACCUPLACER tests provide information about academic skills and, in conjunction with a student's academic background, are used by advisors to provide guidance on course selection. ACCUPLACER® is a registered trademark of the College Board, which was not involved in the production of, and does not endorse, this product.

Accuplacer® Reading
ACCUPLACER tests provide information about academic skills and, in conjunction with a student's academic background, are used by advisors to provide guidance on course selection. ACCUPLACER® is a registered trademark of the College Board, which was not involved in the production of, and does not endorse, this product.

Accuplacer® Writing
ACCUPLACER tests provide information about academic skills and, in conjunction with a student's academic background, are used by advisors to provide guidance on course selection. ACCUPLACER® is a registered trademark of the College Board, which was not involved in the production of, and does not endorse, this product.

HiSET® Preparation - Language Arts - Reading Part 1
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

HiSET® Preparation - Language Arts - Reading Part 2
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

HiSET® Preparation - Language Arts - Writing Part 1
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

HiSET® Preparation - Language Arts - Writing Part 2
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

HiSET® Preparation - Mathematics Part 1
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

HiSET® Preparation - Mathematics Part 2
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

HiSET® Preparation - Science Part 1
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

HiSET® Preparation - Science Part 2
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

HiSET® Preparation - Social Studies Part 1
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

HiSET® Preparation - Social Studies Part 2
The HiSET exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. HiSET® is a registered trademark of the Educational Testing Service (ETS). This product is not endorsed or approved by ETS.

Preparation for the GED® Test - Math
The GED exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. GED® is a registered trademark of the American Council on Education (ACE) and administered exclusively by GED Testing Service, LLC under license.

Preparation for the GED® Test - Reading Language Arts (RLA)
The GED exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. GED® is a registered trademark of the American Council on Education (ACE) and administered exclusively by GED Testing Service, LLC under license.

Preparation for the GED® Test - Science
The GED exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. GED® is a registered trademark of the American Council on Education (ACE) and administered exclusively by GED Testing Service, LLC under license.

Preparation for the GED® Test - Social Studies
The GED® exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications. GED® is a registered trademark of the American Council on Education (ACE) and administered exclusively by GED Testing Service, LLC under license.

SAT® Mathematics
The SAT assesses academic readiness for college. It keeps pace with what colleges are looking for today, measuring the skills required for success in the 21st century. Our course prepares students to take the test by learning the content ideas they will be tested on. SAT® is a registered trademark of the College Board, which was not involved in the production of, and does not endorse, this product.

SAT® Reading
The SAT assesses academic readiness for college. It keeps pace with what colleges are looking for today, measuring the skills required for success in the 21st century. Our course prepares students to take the test by learning the content ideas they will be tested on. SAT® is a registered trademark of the College Board, which was not involved in the production of, and does not endorse, this product.

SAT® Writing and Language
The SAT assesses academic readiness for college. It keeps pace with what colleges are looking for today, measuring the skills required for success in the 21st century. Our course prepares students to take the test by learning the content ideas they will be tested on. SAT® is a registered trademark of the College Board, which was not involved in the production of, and does not endorse, this product.

TASC Preparation - Language-Arts Reading Part 1
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

TASC Preparation - Language-Arts Reading Part 2
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

TASC Preparation - Language-Arts Writing Part 1
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

TASC Preparation - Language-Arts Writing Part 2
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

TASC Preparation - Mathematics Part 1
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

TASC Preparation - Mathematics Part 2
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

TASC Preparation - Science Part 1
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

TASC Preparation - Science Part 2
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

TASC Preparation - Social Studies Part 1
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

TASC Preparation - Social Studies Part 2
The TASC™ exam measures the skills and knowledge similar to a high school course of study and allows learners to receive their high school equivalency certifications.

English Language Acquisition

ELL Foundations: Level 1
ELL Foundations: Level 1 provides 32 interactive lessons based on beginning-level multicultural readings that reflect the diverse backgrounds of English language learners. Readings include fiction, poetry, informational texts, and culturally informed myths. Educators are supported with built-in reporting, grading, and standards-alignment capabilities. They will also have access to complete lesson plans designed to maximize learning. The course is composed of online student tutorials with beginning-level readings, vocabulary and comprehension activities for on- or offline assignments, and mastery tests to gauge student comprehension and progress. Students and teachers will also enjoy the familiar structure and user experience of Edmentum Courseware.

ELL Foundations: Newcomer
ELL Foundations: Newcomer provides 23 vocabulary-focused, interactive lessons based on clear representation and developmentally appropriate art of entry-level vocabulary for school success. Educators are supported with built-in reporting, grading, and standards-alignment capabilities. They will also have access to complete lesson plans designed to maximize learning. The course is composed of online student tutorials with beginning-level

readings, vocabulary and comprehension activities for on- or offline assignments, and mastery tests to gauge student comprehension and progress. Students and teachers will also enjoy the familiar structure and user experience of Edmentum Courseware.